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SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP (500)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)—PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED TONIGHT A NEW SOVIET-U.S. SUMMIT MEETING IS IMPOSSIBLE SO LONG AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REMAINS IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

NEUTRALIST LEADERS REFUSED TO ABANDON THEIR PROPOSAL FOR SUCH A MEETING, AND SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO PRESS URGENTLY FOR A VOTE ON IT IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

BUT EVEN THEY CONCEDED THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE FOR THE BID, SINCE IT SEEMED OBVIOUS NEITHER WORLD LEADER WANTED TO MEET THE OTHER FACE TO FACE.

WHAT APPEARED TO BE KHRUSHCHEV'S FINAL WORD WAS GIVEN TO BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN DURING A 90 MINUTE MEETING WITH THE SOVIET LEADER. THE BRITISH SAID THEY HAD THE IMPRESSION KHRUSHCHEV FELT FURTHER PRESSURE WAS HOPELESS.

KHRUSHCHEV, PICTURED BY WESTERN SOURCES AS SHAKEN BY A SERIES OF U.N. SETBACKS, WAS REPORTED PLANNING A NEW ROUND OF U.N. FIREWORKS. AND HIS MEETING WITH MACMILLAN SHOWED THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE FOR EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON ANY MAJOR ISSUE.

KHRUSHCHEV AND MACMILLAN, CONFERRING AT THE LATTER'S HOTEL SUITE ON THE EVE OF THE BRITON'S DEPARTURE, MADE NO PROGRESS IN EASING THE DEADLOCK OVER THE KEY QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT.

ALTHOUGH KHRUSHCHEV TOLD NEWSMEN THE MEETING HAD BEEN "VERY PRODUCTIVE," A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN REPORTED THERE WAS "VIRTUALLY NO CHANGE" IN POSITIONS.

ONLY FOUR DAYS BEFORE THE TWO HAD MET IN SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES, AND NEITHER HAD BUDGED AN INCH FROM PREVIOUSLY STATED POSITIONS.

MACMILLAN, A KEY FIGURE FOR THE WEST IN THE CURRENT 15TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION, AGREED WITH KHRUSHCHEV THAT A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD BE DESIRABLE AT SOME TIME. BUT BOTH LET IT GO AT THAT.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE MACMILLAN, BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE TOMORROW, WOULD FILL IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY TELEPHONE ON THE RESULTS OF HIS CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV, IN WHICH THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE WAS THE DOMINANT THEM.

THE DEVELOPMENT SHOOK THE FIVE NEUTRALIST NATIONS WHO HAD PRESENTED A PROPOSAL TO THE ASSEMBLY FOR AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING. WHAT SEEMED THE FINAL KHRUSHCHEV REJECTION CAME WHILE THE NEUTRALS WERE APPEALING TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC FOR SUPPORT.

INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, A LEADING FIGURE AMONG THE NEUTRALS, SAID HE INTENDED TO PRESS ON WITH THE PLEA. NEHRU ALSO TOLD THE GROUP HE FOUND TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE A MOVE BY AUSTRALIA TO BROADEN THE PROPOSED EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING INTO A FOUR-POWER SUMMIT "AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE TIME."

NEHRU WAS JOINED BY PRESIDENTS SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC -- ALL CO-SPONSORS OF THE PROPOSAL -- AND PREMIER SAEB SALAAM OF LEBANON IN THE APPEAL. ANOTHER SPONSOR WAS COMMUNIST PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, WHO SAILED FOR HOME TODAY, PROFESSING HIMSELF TO BE LESS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT EASING WORLD TENSIONS THAN WHEN HE ARRIVED TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE PROPOSAL HAD BEEN RECEIVED WITH LITTLE ENTHUSIASM BY EITHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WHEN IT WAS FIRST PROPOSED TO THE ASSEMBLY FRIDAY.

BUT NEHRU, AFTER HIS MEETING WITH THE NEUTRALISTS, TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD PRESS FOR THE RESOLUTION "WITH ALL MY MIGHT AND MAIN." BUT EVEN INDIAN SOURCES CONCEDED PRIVATELY THE ISSUE WAS JUST ABOUT DEAD.

KHRUSHCHEV'S PERFORMANCE SATURDAY, WHEN HE RANGED FAR AND WIDE IN AN EXTEMPORARY ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ROSTRUM, WAS BELIEVED BY MANY TO HAVE SEALED THE DOOM OF THE NEUTRALIST PROPOSAL. KHRUSHCHEV'S UPROARIOUS ACTIVITIES HAD LEFT A SENSE OF SHOCK.

KHRUSHCHEV IS CONSIDERED BY WESTERN CIRCLES TO HAVE OVERPLAYED HIS HAND BADLY AND TO HAVE MANEUVERED HIMSELF INTO AN AWKWARD POSITION. HE IS EXPECTED NOW TO TURN THE MAJOR SHARE OF HIS ATTENTION TO MAKING THINGS AS HOT AS POSSIBLE FOR U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE HIM OUT OF OFFICE.

WITH CHARACTERISTIC INCONSISTENCY, KHRUSHCHEV HUGGED HAMMARSKJOLD WHEN THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ARRIVED AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE TONIGHT FOR A GLITTERING RECEPTION.

HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO SEEMED UNCOMFORTABLE OVER THE EFFUSIVE GREETING, TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE HAD BEEN GUIDED TO THE SOVIET PREMIER BY A RUSSIAN WOMAN U.N. DELEGATE.

"IF YOU HAD A GUIDE LIKE THAT MORE OFTEN, WE WOULD HAVE GOOD RELATIONS," KHRUSHCHEV ROARED. THE SOVIET PREMIER THEN ADMONISHED HAMMARSKJOLD, "DON'T PUT YOUR BETS ON THE DEAD HORSE OF CAPITALISM. PUT YOUR BETS ON THE GOOD HORSE OF SOCIALISM."

SHORTLY AFTER THIS BRIEF ENCOUNTER, HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT THE PARTY.

THE SOVIET LEADER'S NDW FIREWORKS, SOME SOURCES SAID, WOULD INDICATE KHRUSHCHEV'S ANXIETY TO SALVATE SOMETHING FROM THIS SESSION WHICH COULD BE PRESENTED AS A VICTORY TO SOVIET AND COMMUNIST POPULATIONS WHEN HE RETURNS TO MOSCOW.

NEUTRALIST NATIONS MADE A LAST-DITCH EFFORT TO BRING ABOUT AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING. PRESIDENTS SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA GATHERED AT THE U.N. EVIDENTLY TO DISCUSS THE FATE OF THEIR BID FOR THE TWO-MAN SUMMIT.

THEY, WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, SPONSORED THE PROPOSAL FOR THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING. BUT EVEN THEIR HOPES WERE SAGGING.

TITO, IN A FAREWELL STATEMENT AS HE PREPARED TO LEAVE FOR HOME, SAID HE WAS LESS OPTIMISTIC NOW ABOUT THE FUTURE OF PEACE NEGOTIATIONS THAN WHEN HE ARRIVED TWO WEEKS AGO, AND THAT "THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED."

KHRUSHCHEV WENT TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S WALDORF ASTORIA SUITE IN THE AFTERNOON FOR A FAREWELL VISIT WITH THE BRITON, WHO IS LEAVING FOR LONDON TOMORROW. MACMILLAN'S IMMINENT DEPARTURE INDICATED THE LACK OF PROSPECT FOR ANXAV

BRITON, WHO IS LEAVING FOR LONDON TOMORROW. MACMILLAN'S IMMINENT DEPARTURE INDICATED THE LACK OF PROSPECT FOR ANY NEW SUMMIT.

IT WAS MACMILLAN'S SECOND PRIVATE MEETING IN FOUR DAYS WITH THE SOVIET LEADER. AT THE LAST ONE, NEITHER BUDGED AN INCH FROM STATED PREVIOUS POSITIONS ON MAJOR ISSUES.

A TEMPORARY LULL IN THE DAILY RATION OF SENSATIONS IN THE ASSEMBLY SESSION GAVE WESTERN CIRCLES AN OPPORTUNITY TO ASSESS WHAT HAS GONE ON IN ITS FIRST WEEKS.

A HIGH WESTERN SOURCE CAME WITH THESE CONCLUSIONS:

FIRST, KHRUSHCHEV HAS SUSTAINED SEVERE SETBACKS. AFTER A REBUFF ON THE ISSUE OF U.N. ACTIVITIES IN THE CONGO, HE APPARENTLY FAILED TO AROUSE ANY SIGNIFICANT SUPPORT FOR HIS ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT HAMMARSKJOLD.

SECOND, KHRUSHCHEV BADLY OVERPLAYED HIS HAND IN THE ASSEMBLY.⁸ INSTEAD OF IMPRESSING THE U.N.'S NEW AFRICAN MEMBERS, CHIEF TARGETS OF HIS CAMPAIGN, HE ANNOYED THEM AND OFFENDED THE SENSE OF DIGNITY OF MANY WITH HIS UPROARIOUS PERFORMANCES.

THIRD, KHRUSHCHEV MUST HAVE SOMETHING TO SHOW HIS OWN PEOPLE WHEN HE RETURNS TO MOSCOW. THUS HE CAN BE EXPECTED TO GO ALL OUT IN HIS ATTEMPTS TO MAKE THINGS SO MISERABLE FOR HAMMARSKJOLD THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL MAY FEEL HE HAS NO RECOURSE EXCEPT TO STEP DOWN.

FOURTH, KHRUSHCHEV HAS IMPRESSED SOME SMALLER NATIONS BY HIS ATTACKS ON THE STRUCTURE OF THE U.N., WHICH MANY NEW MEMBERS FEEL SHOULD BE OVERHAULED TO GIVE ASIA AND AFRICA MORE REPRESENTATION. BUT HE ALSO FRIGHTENED OTHERS BY OVERPLAYING IT WITH A VIOLENT APPROACH.

FIFTH, AND HIGHLY IMPORTANT, KHRUSHCHEV FAILED TO PLACE EISENHOWER IN THE POSITION OF BACKING DOWN ON HIS UNWILLINGNESS TO MEET THE SOVIET LEADER ON COMMUNIST TERMS. KHRUSHCHEV LAID DOWN AN INSURMOUNTABLE CONDITION--AN APOLOGY FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR INTELLIGENCE PLANE FLIGHTS.

YET, THERE IS MUCH SPECULATION AMONG U.N. DELEGATES THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD HAVE WELCOMED SOME WAY OF GETTING AROUND HIS OWN CONDITIONS. THE SOVIET PEOPLE THEMSELVES HAVE PINNED GREAT HOPES FOR FUTURE PEACE ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A MEETING OF THE TWO LEADERS.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THAT DESPITE THE VEHEMENCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VARIOUS VERBAL ASSAULTS, THEY ARE NOT ALARMED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS CONTEMPLATING ANY DANGEROUS ACTIONS IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THEY SAID THE BEST THE WEST CAN DO FOR SOME TIME TO COME IS TO ATTEMPT TO POSTPONE NEW CRISES--SUCH AS AN IMMINENT ONE OVER THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN AND DIVIDED GERMANY.

AN INDICATION OF THE SOVIET APPROACH CAME IN THE GENERAL DEBATE TODAY, WHEN THE SOVIET UKRAINE'S TITULAR GOVERNMENT CHIEF RESUMED THE ATTACK ON HAMMARSKJOLD. NIKOLAI V. PODGORYN ACCUSED HAMMARSKJOLD OF HAVING ACTED IN THE CONGO AS "A FAITHFUL SERVITOR OF THE IMPERIALIST POWERS."

IN THE FIRST COMMUNIST BLOC REACTION TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S DEFIANT REJECTION MONDAY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND THAT HE RESIGN, PODGORYN SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD THUS DEMONSTRATED THAT HE "IS READY AS BEFORE TO REMAIN IN THE FUTURE IN THE SERVICE NOT OF THE UNITED NATIONS BUT OF A CERTAIN GROUP OF STATES WHOSE POLICY RUNS COUNTER TO THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE U.N. CHARTER."

THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST LEADER DEMANDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY ACT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND TO SCRAP THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S OFFICE AND SUBSTITUTE AN EXECUTIVE OF ONE COMMUNIST, ONE NEUTRAL AND ONE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVE, EACH WITH VETO POWER. THE WEST CONTENDS THIS WOULD PARALYZE U.N. PEACE-MAKING MACHINERY.

COMMUNIST BLOC SUPPORT FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL IS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION. BUT THE SPEECH INDICATED THE BLOC HAS NO INTENTION OF EASING OFF ITS DETERMINED ASSAULT UPON THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AND HIS OFFICE.

GREECE AND LEBANON ADDED THEIR VOICES TODAY TO THOSE OF OTHERS DEFENDING HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE POLICY DEBATE.

THE EXODUS OF TOP-RANKING GOVERNMENT LEADERS IS WELL UNDER WAY. THE U.A.R.'S PRESIDENT NASSER ARRANGED TO ARRIVE HOME IN CAIRO TOMORROW TO A HERO'S WELCOME FOR THE PART HE PLAYED IN THE NEUTRALIST BLOC'S ATTEMPTS TO BRING EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV TOGETHER.

TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, BOARDING THE ITALIAN LINER LEONARDO DA VINCI FOR HIS TRIP HOME, ISSUED A STATEMENT REFLECTING DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE ASSEMBLY RESULTS TO DATE.

"THE GREAT POWERS," HE SAID, "MUST ABANDON THE PRESENT PRACTICE OF UNDERESTIMATING THE ROLE OF THE NON-COMMITTED COUNTRIES, A ROLE WHICH HAS BEEN STRONGLY ASSERTED AT THE 15TH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

TITO ADDED HE GATHERED THE IMPRESSION THAT "NOBODY WISHES WAR, AND THAT, MORE OR LESS, EVERYBODY IS AWARE OF ITS CONSEQUENCES, HOWEVER, I HAVE NOTED THAT NOT ALL ARE AWARE OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE FURTHER INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER PUT IN A BUSY DAY OF APPOINTMENTS BETWEEN HIS APPEARANCES AT THE ASSEMBLY'S SESSION. HE CONFERRED WITH SEVERAL FOREIGN MINISTERS AND WITH THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, PAUL HENRI-SPAACK.

U.S. SOURCES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE FULL ASSEMBLY WOULD UPHOLD THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF ITS STEERING COMMITTEE AND REJECT A SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE ISSUE OF RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. BE SUBMITTED TO FULL DEBATE. THIS WOULD MEAN THE ASSEMBLY, FOR THE 10TH YEAR, WOULD SHELVE THE RED CHINA ISSUE.

THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, WAS REPORTED TO BE SOMEWHAT UNHAPPY WITH AN AUSTRALIAN AMENDMENT TO THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION FOR AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING. THE AUSTRALIANS HAVE PROPOSED A NEW FOUR-POWER SUMMIT MEETING WHENEVER IT SEEMS PRACTICABLE.

THE UNITED STATES IS SAID TO PREFER AN AMENDMENT IN MORE GENERAL TERMS, PITCHED TO THE NEED FOR EASING TENSIONS RATHER THAN FOR FACE-TO-FACE TOP LEVEL MEETINGS.

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A45

U R G E N T
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY JOHN SCALI

NEW YORK, OCT. 4 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN FAILED TODAY TO EASE THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON DISARMAMENT IN A SECOND COLD WAR CONFERENCE.

"THERE HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY NO CHANGE," A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID AFTERWARD.

THIS APPEARED TO CONFLICT SOMEWHAT WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S VIEW. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVED THE PRIVATE SUMMIT LEVEL TALKS HAD BEEN "VERY PRODUCTIVE."

KHRUSHCHEV, POINTING TO HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI GROMYKO, JOKINGLY ADDED, "AS YOU CAN SEE, WE RETURNED SAFE AND SOUND."

MACMILLAN URGENTLY APPEALED DURING THE CONFERENCE FOR A SWIFT RESUMPTION OF TALKS BY EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT EXPERTS, PRIOR TO ANY NEW BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING.

JOHN RUSSELL, MACMILLAN'S SPOKESMAN, SAID THE BRITISH GAINED THE IMPRESSION THAT KHRUSHCHEV FEELS IT IS USELESS TO PRESS FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT PARLEY AS LONG AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REMAINS IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

BUT MACMILLAN AND KHRUSHCHEV BOTH MORE OR LESS AGREED THAT A NEW SUMMIT CONFERENCE WAS DESIREABLE AT SOME TIME. NEITHER SET A DATE OR SITE OR GOT INTO ANY CONDITIONS, RUSSELL SAID.

HOWEVER, IT WAS VARIOUSLY REPORTED THE TWO LEADERS HAD DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF A BIG FOUR MEETING BY HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN THE LATE WINTER OR SPRING.

THE KHRUSHCHEV-MACMILLAN MEETING TOOK PLACE IN THE BRITISH LEADER'S 23RD FLOOR SUITE IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA TOWERS. KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED A CALL MACMILLAN MADE ON HIM LAST THURSDAY. THIS EARLIER MEETING ALSO WOUND UP IN A DEADLOCK.

DISARMAMENT DOMINATED TODAY'S TALKS AS IT DID LAST WEEK. KHRUSHCHEV DISAGREED WITH MACMILLAN'S VIEWS ON HOW TO RESUME EAST-WEST TALKS ON THIS ISSUE, WHICH WERE BROKEN OFF LAST JUNE 27 WHEN THE SOVIETS WALKED OUT OF A 10-NATION CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

THE SOVIET LEADER DID INDICATE WILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE DISCUSSING THIS PROBLEM, SAID THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN, PERHAPS AT A THIRD MEETING WITH MACMILLAN AT SOME UNSPECIFIED DATE.

MACMILLAN, WHO HAD ALREADY ALERTED HIS PLANE TO BE READY FOR DEPARTURE, PLANS TO LEAVE TOMORROW AT 5 P.M. EST FOR LONDON, VIA BERMUDA AND THE AZORES.

MACMILLAN'S PLANNED DEPARTURE WAS PART OF A GROWING EXODUS OF HEADS OF STATE FROM THE TWO-WEEKS OLD MEETING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ALREADY GONE OR SCHEDULED TO LEAVE WERE CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO, YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

TITO, DEPARTING BY SHIP EARLIER IN THE DAY, SAID HE WAS LESS OPTIMISTIC THAN WHEN HE ARRIVED AND ADDED:

"I FEEL THAT THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED-- AND THIS IS WHAT CAUSES CONCERN."

MACMILLAN WAS EXPECTED TO TELEPHONE EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON TO GIVE HIM A FIRST-HAND REPORT ON THE LATEST TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV. THE OFFICIAL BRITISH STATEMENT AFTER THE 90-MINUTE CONFERENCE CALLED IT A USEFUL DISCUSSION.

"IT WAS A SERIOUS, TECHNICAL TALK," THE STATEMENT ADDED. "THE TONE OF THE CONVERSATION WAS BUSINESSLIKE. IT WAS NOT ACRIMONIOUS."

MACMILLAN WAS DESCRIBED AS NOT DISAPPOINTED, DESPITE THE LACK OF PROGRESS. HIS SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH LEADER BELIEVES HE HAS MADE A CONTRIBUTION BY KEEPING OPEN THE CHANNELS OF EAST-WEST DISCUSSION.

MACMILLAN PASSED UP AN INVITATION TO A BIG DIPLOMATIC DINNER KHRUSHCHEV ARRANGED FOR TONIGHT, HIS AIDES REPORTING HE WAS "OTHERWISE ENGAGED."

KHRUSHCHEV INVITED TOP REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL 98 NATIONS IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S RECEPTION, ONE OF THE MOST GALA SOCIAL EVENTS THUS FAR DURING THE U.N. MEETING, DREW SOME 400 GUESTS TO FEAST ON CAVIAR, SMOKED STURGEON AND OTHER RUSSIAN DELICACIES.

POLICE BLOCKED OFF PARK AVENUE BETWEEN 65TH AND 72ND STREETS TO ALL BUT DIPLOMATIC LIMOUSINES, AND THREW UP A HEAVY BARRICADE OUTSIDE KHRUSHCHEV'S HEADQUARTERS AT 67TH STREET AND PARK.

A GROUP OF ABOUT 40 HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS DEMONSTRATED. BUT THEY WERE DEPT AT SUCH A DISTANCE THAT GUESTS COULD NOT HEAR THEM.

GUESTS BEGAN ARRIVING ABOUT 6:15 P.M. AND AMONG A NUMBER OF AMERICANS WERE JAMES J. WADSWORTH, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., U.N. UNDERSECRETARY RALPH BUNCHE AND CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON, WHO WAS HOST AT A LUNCHEON FOR KHRUSHCHEV EARLIER IN THE MEETING.

KHRUSHCHEV HUDDLED FOR A TIME WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA, AND PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA.

LATER, THE SOVIET PREMIER HAD A WARM AND BANTERING WELCOME FOR U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED HIM IN THE U.N. YESTERDAY AND CALLED FOR HIS RESIGNATION.

TONIGHT, KHRUSHCHEV HUGGED HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE U.N. CHIEF SMILED, ALTHOUGH HE SEEMED UNCOMFORTABLE. HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE HAD BEEN GUIDED TO THE HOST BY A RUSSIAN WOMAN U.N. DELEGATE.

"IF YOU HAD A GUIDE LIKE THAT MORE OFTEN, WE WOULD HAVE GOOD RELATIONS," KHRUSHCHEV BELLOWED.

STILL MAKING SMALL TALK, HAMMARSKJOLD VENTURED TO REMIND KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE TWO HAD GONE BOATING IN MOSCOW AT ONE TIME. KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"WELL, LEAN BACK ON THE OARS OF COMMUNISM AND YOU WILL BE ALL RIGHT. DON'T PUT YOUR BETS ON THE DEAD HORSE OF CAPITALISM. PUT YOUR BETS ON THE GOOD HORSE OF SOCIALISM."

HAVING PAID HIS RESPECTS TO THE HOST, HAMMARSKJOLD MADE A QUICK DEPARTURE.

JL829PED

A137 (240)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

NEW YORK, OCT. 4 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV PLEDGED TONIGHT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NEVER BLOCKADE WEST-BERLIN--BUT HE LEFT UNCLEAR IF HE WOULD RESORT TO THIS WEAPON TO MAKE IT A SOVIET-STYLE "FREE CITY."

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KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED THAT IF AND WHEN IT BECOME A DEMILITARIZED AREA THE COMMUNISTS NEVER WOULD CHOKe IT OFF FROM OUTSIDE COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE WEST.

THE SOVIET LEADER TALKED ABOUT THE BERLIN DEADLOCK DURING THE DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION HE GAVE FOR SOME 400 TOP DIPLOMATIC GUESTS, INCLUDING HEADS OF GOVERNMENT.

HE GAVE THESE ASSURANCES TO NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTER MARGUERITE HIGGINS, WHOM HE CRITICIZED FOR WRITING WHAT HE SAID WERE "FILTHY THINGS" ABOUT RUSSIA AND HIMSELF PERSONALLY.

MISS HIGGINS, A DIPLOMATIC REPORTER IN THE HERALD-TRIBUNE'S WASHINGTON BUREAU, INDIGNANTLY DENIED KHRUSHCHEV'S ACCUSATIONS.

"I'M IRISH AND INDEPENDENT ON ALL SIDES," SHE RETORTED.

MISS HIGGINS ASKED WHETHER SHE COULD BE ASSURED THAT THE 2,225,000 WEST BERLINERS WOULD ALWAYS HAVE THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT AND NEVER AGAIN WOULD ENDURE A COMMUNIST BLOCKADE.

"I CAN GIVE YOU FULL ASSURANCES AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED. "I CAN ASSURE YOU THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY) IS OF THE SAME VIEW."

BUT, AT THIS POINT, KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED TO HEDGE HIS ASSURANCE. HE CALLED ON EVERYONE TO REMEMBER THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME "SO WE MAY END THE STATE OF WAR."

"WEST BERLIN WILL BECOME A FREE CITY AND NOT ONLY WILL THERE NOT BE A BLOCKADE BUT ALL CONDITIONS WILL BE CREATED TO ASSURE THAT COMMUNICATIONS WILL BE KEPT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

JL1022PED

A127 (300)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV-RECEPTION

NEW YORK, OCT. 4 (AP)--UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD GOT A BIG BEAR HUG TONIGHT FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAS BEEN AFTER HIS SCALP.

THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS HOST AT A GALA RECEPTION FOR SOME 400 GUESTS AT THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE.

YESTERDAY, KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED HAMMARSKJOLD BEFORE THE U.N. AND DEMANDED HIS RESIGNATION.

TONIGHT, KHRUSHCHEV GREETED HIM AT THE RECEPTION WITH A BIG EMBRACE. HAMMARSKJOLD SMILED, ALTHOUGH HE APPEARED UNCOMFORTABLE. THE U.N. CHIEFTAIN TOLD HIS HOST A RUSSIAN WOMAN DELEGATE HAD GUIDED HIM TO KHRUSHCHEV.

"IF YOU HAD A GUIDE LIKE THAT MORE OFTEN, WE WOULD HAVE GOOD RELATIONS," KHRUSHCHEV BELLOWED.

STILL MAKING POLITE SMALL TALK, HAMMARSKJOLD REMINDED KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE TWO HAD BOATED TOGETHER ONCE IN MOSCOW. REPLIED KHRUSHCHEV:

"WELL, LEAN BACK ON THE OARS OF COMMUNISM AND YOU WILL BE ALL RIGHT. DON'T PUT YOUR BETS ON THE DEAD HORSE OF CAPITALISM. PUT YOUR BETS ON THE GOOD HORSE OF SOCIALISM."

HAMMARSKJOLD'S STAY AT THE RECEPTION WAS BRIEF AND HE LEFT SHORTLY AFTER PAYING HIS RESPECTS TO THE HOST.

GUESTS BEGAN TO ARRIVE AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS ABOUT 6:15 P.M. AND THE RECEPTION BEGAN TO BREAK UP AN HOUR AND A HALF LATER. PARK AVENUE WAS CLOSED TO ALL BUT DIPLOMATIC LIMOUSINES, AND SIDEWALKS AROUND KHRUSHCHEV'S RESIDENCE HEAVILY BARRICADED.

ALMOST 40 ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN PICKETS WERE KEPT AT SUCH A DISTANCE THAT THEIR SHOUTS FAILED TO CARRY TO THE ENTRANCE OF THE RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS.

A LAVISH BUFFET TEMPTED THE GUESTS WITH CAVIAR, SMOKED STURGEON AND OTHER RUSSIAN DELICACIES.

AMERICAN GUESTS INCLUDED JAMES J. WADSWORTH, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N.; RALPH BUNCHE, AMERICAN NEGRO U.N. UNDERSECRETARY; AND CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON, RECENT HOST AT A LUNCHEON FOR KHRUSHCHEV.

KHRUSHCHEV MET PRIVATELY FOR A BRIEF CHAT WITH TWO OTHER GUESTS, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA.

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A21

PMS BJT (590)
U.N. INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S EXTENDED STAY IN THE UNITED STATES AND HIS PERFORMANCES AT THE U.N. AROUSE SPECULATION AGAIN THAT HE IS TAKING ORDERS, RATHER THAN GIVING THEM.

THIS SPECULATION DEVELOPED LAST MAY IN PARIS, INSPIRED BY SUDDEN FLIPFLOPS IN POLICIES KHRUSHCHEV HAD APPEARED TO BE PURSUING.

MUCH WAS PRINTED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT POWERFUL SOVIET MILITARY FIGURES MIGHT BE WIELDING A BALANCE OF POWER IN MOSCOW. THE THOUGHT WAS THAT THESE MILITARY MEN HAD BEEN WON OVER BY HARD-LINE STALINISTS WHO NOW WERE CALLING THE SHOTS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTIVITIES DURING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION HAVE BEEN CURIOUS. ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION HE IS A MAN CARRYING OUT SPECIFIC ORDERS AND THAT HE EVEN MIGHT, FROM TIME TO TIME, BE TAKEN TO TASK FOR THE WAY HE IS DOING THE JOB.

KHRUSHCHEV'S LONG ABSENCE FROM HIS MOSCOW OFFICE ALSO IS AROUSING VAGUE SUSPICIONS AMONG OBSERVERS OF THE SOVIET SCENE.

THE TOP JOB IN THE U.S.S.R. CERTAINLY MUST BE ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST DEMANDING. YET KHRUSHCHEV IS ABLE TO STAY AWAY A FULL MONTH OR MORE. EITHER HE HAS GREAT FAITH IN THE SUBORDINATES HE LEFT BEHIND TO RUN THE SHOW, OR HIS PHYSICAL PRESENCE AT HOME IS NOT ENTIRELY NECESSARY. AND HISTORICALLY, THE TOP MAN IN MOSCOW HAS HAD LITTLE REASON TO PLACE UTMOST CONFIDENCE IN SUBORDINATES WHILE HIS BACK WAS TURNED.

TO UNDERSTAND THE REASONING BEHIND THE SPECULATION CONCERNING KHRUSHCHEV'S CURRENT SITUATION, IT IS NECESSARY TO TAKE A LOOK BACKWARD.

KHRUSHCHEV, AT WHAT SEEMED THE CREST OF HIS POWER AND AUTHORITY, HAD BEEN DRIVING HARD ALONG LINES OF A PROGRAM FOR WHAT HE CALLED PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AVOID THE RISK OF TOTAL WAR WHILE MOUNTING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC OFFENSIVES TO BREAK DOWN RESISTANCE TO SOVIET CONCEPTS OF HOW PEACE SHOULD BE IMPOSED.

THAT WOULD TAKE TIME, AND THERE WERE IMPATIENT MEN IN THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. MEANWHILE SOME ATTRACTIVE PROSPECTS FOR MILITANT, AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST ACTION WERE EMERGING IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IN AFRICA, IN CUBA.

IN 1958, KHRUSHCHEV IMPOSED A GO-SLOW POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AT THE EXPENSE OF A STRONG COMMUNIST PARTY IN IRAQ WHICH ALL BUT HAD THAT OIL-RICH NATION IN ITS GRASP. THAT KHRUSHCHEV HELD THEM OFF FROM AN ACTION WHICH COULD HAVE PLANTED THE GERM OF GENERAL WAR CAN BE DOCUMENTED FROM PUBLISHED RECORDS.

IT IS LIKELY THIS AND OTHER CAUTIOUS KHRUSHCHEV ACTIONS, INHIBITING COMMUNISTS FROM DANGEROUS ACTIVITY, RAISED SOME RESENTMENT IN THE WORLD MOVEMENT. IT IS FAIRLY CLEAR, TOO, THAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE HAVE BEEN RESENTFUL. THEY HAVE BIG PLANS FOR THEIR ROLE IN AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST AND WANT TO CARRY OUT THOSE PLANS SOON. THEY ARE FAR LESS IMPRESSED THAN KHRUSHCHEV WITH THE HORRORS OF NUCLEAR WAR.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD WORKED HARD TO BRING ABOUT THE PARIS SUMMIT. WHEN HE STORMILY BROKE IT UP, MANY OBSERVERS GOT THE IMPRESSION HE DID SO IN SPIKE OF HIMSELF. POSSIBLY BECAUSE OF PRESSURE FROM MILITARY LEADERS

AND POLITICIANS AT HOME WHO HAD BEEN GIVING A SYMPATHETIC EAR TO THE COMPLAINTS OF RESTIVE COMMUNISTS AND THE RED CHINESE LEADERSHIP.

IN NEW YORK, KHRUSHCHEV HAS ACTED LIKE A MAN ASSIGNED A SPECIFIC JOB. ONE DAY HE ROARS. THE NEXT HE CONDUCTS HIMSELF WITH RELATIVE DIGNITY. ALWAYS HIS THUNDEROUS PRONOUNCEMENTS AND STARTLING INTERRUPTIONS LEAVE THE IDEA THAT THERE IS NOTHING SPONTANEOUS ABOUT THEM. THEY SEEM WELL THOUGHT OUT, IN ADVANCE.

COULD IT BE THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS AN INSTRUMENT, PERHAPS OF A TIGHT COLLECTIVE IN MOSCOW?

IS KHRUSHCHEV JUST BEING TOLERATED IN THE TITLE ROLES OF PARTY CHIEF AND GOVERNMENT LEADER SO LONG AS HE CONTINUES TO DISPLAY STRIKING TALENTS AS A SALESMAN FOR COMMUNISM?

IS KHRUSHCHEV, INDEED, THE MESSENGER OF A TOUGH-MINDED CLIQUE WILLING TO STRETCH WORLD TENSIONS TO THE BREAKING POINT, IN PURSUIT OF A RAPID REMAKING OF THE WORLD IN THE SOVIET IMAGE?

HL319AFD

A19

PMS BUDGET (480)
KHRUSHCHEV-SUCCESS
BY JOHN SCALI

NEW YORK, OCT. 4 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO BELIEVE HIS ONE-MAN DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN A GRAND SUCCESS, PARTICULARLY IN WOOLING NEUTRAL NATIONS.

THE KREMLIN LEADER NOW APPEARS DETERMINED TO STAY ON ANOTHER WEEK--PERHAPS TWO--PERSONALLY LEADING THE VIOLENT COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE EVILS OF "COLONIALISM," WESTERN POLICIES IN GENERAL--AND U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

A HARD LOOK AT THE DIPLOMATIC SCOREBOARD DOESN'T SEEM TO SUPPORT ANY SUCH ROSY KHRUSHCHEV VIEW, AT LEAST NOT NOW.

DURING THE 16 DAYS HE'S BOUNDED IN AND OUT OF THE U.N. CHAMBER, HE HAS YET TO RECORD ANY RESOUNDING VICTORY. IF HE HAS WON ANY CONVERTS TO SOVIET POLICIES DURING HIS 20-ODD PRIVATE TALKS WITH FOREIGN LEADERS, THIS FACT HAS YET TO BE ADVERTISED PUBLICLY.

KHRUSHCHEV ARRANGED HIS MOST SPECTACULAR PRIVATE SHOW YET FOR TONIGHT--A BIG DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION AT HIS PARK AVENUE RESIDENCE. SOME 300 TOP DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN INVITED, INCLUDING ALL THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT ATTENDING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSION.

UNTIL YESTERDAY WESTERN LEADERS HOPEFULLY EXPECTED IT WOULD BE KHRUSHCHEV'S FAREWELL PERFORMANCE BEFORE FLYING BACK TO MOSCOW AT MIDWEEK.

BUT THE UNPREDICTABLE SOVIET BOSS UPSET ALL THESE PREDICTIONS BY ASKING PERMISSION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GO OFF TO GLEN COVE ON LONG ISLAND NEXT WEEKEND AS HE HAS FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS A LITTLE WEARIER THAN WHEN HE ARRIVED SEPT. 19. BUT, IF ANYTHING, HE HAS STEPPED UP RATHER THAN SLOWED DOWN HIS PACE IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

LAST NIGHT, ALTERNATELY GRIM AND JOLLY, HE SPED THROUGH THREE SEPARATE DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS. HE CAPPED THIS WITH AN HOUR-LONG NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE HE DENOUNCED AN ASSORTMENT OF ALLIED STATESMEN FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO THE LATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRAGGED ABOUT SOVIET EDUCATION, MINERAL WATER AND REHASHED THE U2 AND RB47 PLANE INCIDENTS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN ASSESSMENT OF HIS WHIRLWIND NEW YORK VISIT CAME FROM AN INDEPENDENT-MINDED FOREIGN LEADER WHO TALKED AT LENGTH WITH THE KREMLIN BOSS.

KHRUSHCHEV BELIEVES, SAID THIS OFFICIAL, THAT WESTERNERS WHO VIEW HIS ACTIVITIES SO FAR AS A DEFEAT FOR SOVIET POLICY ARE LIKE THOSE WHO ADD UP THE RESULT OF A FOOTBALL CONTEST BEFORE THE GAME IS OVER.

IN KHRUSHCHEV'S VIEW THE FINAL TALLY WILL NOT BE KNOWN FOR MANY MONTHS. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE COME TO NEW YORK REALIZING THAT THE IMMEDIATE RESULTS MIGHT APPEAR TO FAVOR THE WEST.

AS KHRUSHCHEV LOOKS AT IT. BY DOMINATING THE U.N. MEETING IN THE

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HEART OF THE CAPITALIST WORLD HE HAS BOOSTED RED PRESTIGE EVERYWHERE, ESPECIALLY IN NEUTRAL COUNTRIES AND IN NEWLY EMERGING AFRICAN NATIONS. FURTHER, HE IS REPORTED SUPREMELY CONFIDENT THAT HIS REPEATED ATTACKS AGAINST HAMMARSKJOLD HAVE ALREADY GUARANTEED HE WILL MEET THE SAME FATE AS TRYGVE LIE, THE FIRST U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL. LIE RESIGNED AFTER THE RUSSIANS BOYCOTTED HIM.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID LAST NIGHT THAT HE DEFINITELY WOULD GO THROUGH WITH HIS SCHEDULED GOODWILL VISIT TO COMMUNIST-RUN NORTH KOREA. BUT HE DIDN'T SAY WHEN. THIS TRIP HAD BEEN SET OCT. 10-14.

KHRUSHCHEV ABRUPTLY SHUT OFF A NEWSMAN WHO ASKED IF HE MIGHT GO ON TO COMMUNIST CHINA WHILE IN THE FAR EAST. WITHOUT A WORD, KHRUSHCHEV PLAYFULLY POKED HIM IN THE RIBS, TURNED AND DECIDED IT WAS TIME TO SAMPLE SOME COLD TURKEY FROM THE BUFFET.

HL308AED

A102WX

(200) SPAAK
WASHINGTON, OCT. 4 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S TACTICS IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE STRENGTHENED THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, SECRETARY GENERAL PAUL HENRI SPAAK SAID TODAY.

SPAAK CHATTED BRIEFLY WITH NEWSMEN AFTER BREAKFAST AT THE WHITE HOUSE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

"ALL THAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE U. N. STRENGTHENS NATO," SPAAK SAID.

"ALWAYS, WHEN THE RUSSIANS GET TOUGH, THEY BRING ALL THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CLOSER TOGETHER--AND CERTAINLY AT THIS TIME THE RUSSIANS ARE BEING VERY TOUGH."

SPAAK SMILINGLY TURNED AWAY A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE HAD DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF EISENHOWER MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, AS A GROUP OF NEUTRALIST U. N. MEMBERS HAVE SUGGESTED.

"THAT ISN'T MY BUSINESS," HE SAID.

SPAAK SAID THE DISCUSSION THIS MORNING WAS MOSTLY ABOUT A PROPOSED TEN-YEAR PLAN FOR DEVELOPING THE ALLIANCE ALONG ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AS WELL AS MILITARY LINES.

SPAAK SAID HE IS SOUNDING OUT THE VARIOUS NATO GOVERNMENTS FOR THEIR VIEWS AND EXPECTS TO MAKE A REPORT IN DECEMBER.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE BREAKFAST WERE UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON, UNDERSECRETARY LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT, W. RANDOLPH BURGESS, THE U. S. REPRESENTATIVE TO NATO, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOY D. KOHLER.

ER950AED

A3

(170)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-WESTERN LEADERS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO FEEL THAT THERE IS NOTHING TO BE ALARMED ABOUT IN THE SITUATION KICKED UP BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

AN IMPORTANT WESTERN SOURCE SAID THE LEADERS BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV'S BLASTS AT THE WEST AND AT THE UNITED NATIONS ARE AIMED PRIMARILY AT THE NEW AND UNCOMMITTED NATIONS, AND INTENDED MAINLY TO IMPRESS THEM.

THE WESTERN LEADERS, THIS SOURCE SAID, HAVE WRITTEN OFF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, BUT THEY EXPECT EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE RESUMED BEFORE ANYBODY TAKES ANY DANGEROUS OR ALARMING ACTION.

WESTERN LEADERS WERE ALSO REPRESENTED AS BELIEVING THAT:

1. KHRUSHCHEV HAS OVERPLAYED HIS HAND AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY HIS ATTACKS AND TABLE-THUMPING.
2. THE RUSSIANS WILL MAKE A TREMENDOUS EFFORT TO GET RID OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BY KEEPING CONSTANT PRESSURE ON HIM.
3. KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTIONS AT THE UNITED NATIONS STEM AT LEAST IN PART FROM THE SOVIET LEADER'S NEED TO MAKE A GOOD SHOWING AT HOME IN THE WAKE OF FAILURE IN THE CONGO.

THE WESTERN SOURCES EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE PLAYING FOR HIGH STAKES IN THE CONGO AND THAT THEY WILL NOT DROP THEIR EFFORTS TO SET UP A PRO-SOVIET GOVERNMENT THERE.

IT WAS THE PERSONAL ROLE OF U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN THWARTING SOVIET PLANS, THE SOURCE SAID, THAT BROUGHT THE SOVIET DEMANDS FOR THE ABOLITION OF THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY-GENERAL.

IT WAS FURTHER STATED THAT WESTERN LEADERS FEEL KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE FOLLOWING THE SAME PATTERN AT THE UNITED NATIONS THAT HE FOLLOWED AT THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE--A LOT OF TALK AND NO ACTION.

JL836PED

A14

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TITO (560)

NEW YORK, OCT. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, ENDING HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, SAILED FOR HOME TODAY. HE SAID A TWO-WEEKS SOJOURN AT THE UNITED NATIONS DRAINED HIM OF SOME OF THE OPTIMISM HE HAD FELT UPON HIS ARRIVAL HERE.

"I FEEL THAT THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED AND THAT IS WHAT CAUSES CONCERN," TITO SAID IN A FINAL STATEMENT.

THE YUGOSLAV LEADER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE IS NOT WITHOUT HOPE FOR POSITIVE RESULTS AT THE U.N., ESPECIALLY IF THE GREAT POWERS PAY MORE HEED TO THE SO-CALLED NEUTRAL BLOC OF NATIONS, OF WHICH HE IS REGARDED AS A LEADER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN SERB COMMITTEE, WHICH DEMONSTRATED AGAINST TITO DURING HIS STAY HERE, CHARGED THAT THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAD MADE REPRISALS AGAINST RELATIVES OF THE DEMONSTRATORS STILL IN THAT COUNTRY.

GEORGE VAUGHN TOLD REPORTERS THAT AT LEAST NINE NEW YORKERS HAD RECEIVED LETTERS, TELEGRAMS AND TELEPHONE CALLS FROM RELATIVES IN BELGRADE DESCRIBING AN ARREST OF A DEMONSTRATOR'S BROTHER, SEIZURE OF A PASSPORT FROM A DEMONSTRATOR'S MOTHER AND OTHER INCIDENTS.

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, FRANCIS W. TULLY, SAID THE MATTER HAD BEEN CALLED TO THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTENTION AND WAS BEING STUDIED.

MEANWHILE, LEADERS OF TWO OF THE GREAT POWERS--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV OF SOVIET RUSSIA, AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF GREAT BRITAIN--HELD THEIR SECOND MEETING OF THE PAST FIVE DAYS. THEY MET SEPT. 29 WITHOUT EITHER GIVING GROUND IN THE COLD WAR DEADLOCK.

IN ADVANCE OF THE TALKS WITH MACMILLAN, KHRUSHCHEV SPENT AN HOUR AT HIS PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS WITH CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HUSSAN OF MOROCCO, IN FURTHERANCE OF HIS BID TO WOO INDEPENDENT-MINDED COUNTRIES TO MOSCOW'S SIDE.

"WE ARE IN AGREEMENT ON THE NEED TO LIBERATE ALGERIA AND THE LIBERATION OF ALL COLONIES," HUSSAN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARDS, AS KHRUSHCHEV GRINNED AND NODDED AGREEMENT.

TITO WAS THE SECOND OF THE MAJOR HEADS OF STATE TO DEPART THE U.N. SCENE. CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO WAS THE FIRST TO LEAVE LAST WEDNESDAY.

TITO, WHO SPLIT WITH MOSCOW IN 1948--WITHOUT, HOWEVER, RENOUNCING COMMUNISM--WAS REGARDED HERE AS A LEADER OF THE UNCOMMITTED OR NEUTRAL BLOC NATIONS.

WHILE IN NEW YORK, TITO SAW BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PLAYED A BIG ROLE IN AN EFFORT TO BRING THE TWO TOGETHER IN A NEW SUMMIT MEETING. THUS FAR, HOWEVER, HIS EFFORTS HAVE BEEN IN VAIN.

TITO'S LAST VISITOR AT YUGOSLAV U.N. HEADQUARTERS ON FIFTH AVENUE WAS KANZI TOMA, PERMANENT CONGOLESE DELEGATE TO THE U.N. WHEN HE LEFT TITO WAS DRIVEN BY MOTORCADE TO PIER 84 ON THE HUDSON RIVER WHERE HE BOARDED THE ITALIAN LINER LEONARDO DA VINCI. ABOUT 150 PARTISANS SHOUTED "LONG LIVE TITO" BUT A NUMBER OF FELLOW-PASSENGERS BOOED AS TITO MADE A DOCKSIDE STATEMENT. LONGSHOREMEN, MEANWHILE, REFUSED TO HANDLE HIS LUGGAGE AND IT WAS PUT ABOARD BY SHIP'S CREW MEMBERS. TITO ACCOMPANIED ONE OF THE SHIP'S TWO DELUXE SUITES--CONSISTING OF BEDROOM, SITTING ROOM, DRESSING ROOM AND BATH AND SHOWER.

IN HIS DEPARTING STATEMENT, TITO SAID: "ALTHOUGH I AM LEAVING THE 15TH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN A LESS OPTIMISTIC MOOD THAN WHEN I ARRIVED HERE, AND WITH MIXED AND NOT THE MOST FAVORABLE IMPRESSIONS CONCERNING THE PRESENT DEVELOPMENTS AND WORK OF THE ASSEMBLY, YET I HAVE NOT LOST HOPE THAT IN SPITE OF EVERYTHING THE PRESENT SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY, AS WELL, WILL ACHIEVE POSITIVE RESULTS WHICH CANNOT BE FORESEEN AS YET.

"WE HAVE DONE, TOGETHER WITH OUR FRIENDS, EVERYTHING THAT WAS IN OUR POWER TO NARROW THE GAP AND REDUCE TENSIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, AND TO ENABLE THE ASSEMBLY TO WORK IN A CONSTRUCTIVE WAY. BUT THE RESULTS ACHIEVED IN THIS RESPECT SO FAR ARE LESS THAN MODEST. WHAT IS MORE, I FEEL THAT THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED--AND THIS IS WHAT CAUSES CONCERN.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, I HAVE NOTED AT THE ASSEMBLY THE VERY ENCOURAGING FACT THAT THE NONALIGNED FORCES ARE BECOMING EVER MORE NUMEROUS, UNITED AND CONSCIOUS OF THE DANGERS THREATENING MANKIND AS A RESULT OF THE FURTHER DETERIORATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE.

"THEY ARE BECOMING A FACTOR THAT THE GREAT POWERS HAVE TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT. THE GREAT POWERS MUST ABANDON THE PRESENT PRACTICE OF UNDERESTIMATING THE ROLE OF THE NONCOMMITTED COUNTRIES, A ROLE WHICH HAS BEEN STRONGLY ASSERTED AT THE 15TH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AS FOR WHAT TITO DESCRIBED AS AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR, HE DECLARED:

"IT IS NOT MY INTENTION TO SPECIFY WHO BEARS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS, AS THE FUTURE COURSE OF THE SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL SHOW IT. THE RESPONSIBILITY BEFORE MANKIND IS TREMENDOUS, AND EVERYONE SHOULD BE AWARE OF THIS."

THE DA VINCI SAILED AT NOON, WITH TITO ON THE BRIDGE WAVING TO THE CROWD ASHORE.

JG/RP306PED

A153

FIRST LEAD NEHRU (A54) (230)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA DECLARED TONIGHT THAT APPROVAL OF A NEUTRAL NATIONS' PLEA FOR A NEW EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING WOULD HAVE AN OVER-ALL GOOD EFFECT TOWARD EASING WORLD TENSIONS.

NEHRU MADE CLEAR THAT HE WILL PRESS HARD FOR APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY FIVE NEUTRAL NATIONS, INCLUDING INDIA, CALLING FOR A NEW MEETING OF THE TWO LEADERS.

ASKED WHAT THE SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION HOPED TO ACHIEVE IN VIEW OF THE REJECTION BY EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV OF SUCH A MEETING, NEHRU ANSWERED:

"IN SPITE OF THE REPLIES I HAVE RECEIVED I DO GET THE IMPRESSION OF STRONG POSITIONS, BUT NOT OF THE DOOR BEING CLOSED OR BOLTED."

HE SAID THE SPONSORS FEEL THAT IN PRESSING THE RESOLUTION "IT WILL HAVE A GOOD EFFECT ON TRAINING WORLD OPINION" IN THE PROPER DIRECTION.

NEHRU MADE THE STATEMENT IN ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS FROM NEWSMEN AT A DINNER GIVEN BY THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS' ASSN.

THE PRIME MINISTER WAS PRESSED BY SEVERAL CORRESPONDENTS AS TO WHETHER HE THOUGHT SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS AN IMPARTIAL CIVIL SERVANT. IN VIEW OF THE HARSH ATTACK UPON HAMMARSKJOLD BY SOVIET

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

NEHRU SAID "ALL WE CAN DO IS TO TRY TO BE IMPARTIAL, BUT OUR OWN THINKING COLORS OUR IMPARTIALITY."

HE SAID THE U.N. SECRETARIAT AS A WHOLE IN THE CONGO HAS DEALT WITH "A DIFFICULT AND COMPLEX SITUATION WITH INTEGRITY." BUT HE DID NOT MENTION HAMMARSKJOLD BY NAME.

AT A MEETING EARLIER IN THE DAY OF 44 ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES, NEHRU HAD BRANDED AS TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE A MOVE BY AUSTRALIA TO BROADEN THE PROPOSED KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER PARLEY INTO A FOUR POWER SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO BE HELD LATER.

JOINING WITH NEHRU AT THE NEUTRALS' MEETING WERE PRESIDENTS SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND LEBANESE PREMIER SAEB SALAAM.

THE NEUTRAL LEADERS PUT THEIR PLAN BEFORE THE U.N. FRIDAY. 2 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TURNED IT DOWN EXCEPT UNDER CONDITIONS UNLIKELY TO BE ACCEPTED. THE PROPOSAL, INCLUDING AUSTRALIA'S VERSION, IS SLATED FOR GENERAL ASSEMBLY ACTION 3 TOMORROW.

NEHRU SAID AFTER THE ONE-HOUR CONFERENCE OF THE NEUTRALS THIS AFTERNOON THAT OF COURSE HE WILL PRESS FOR THE NEUTRALS' RESOLUTION. "I'LL PRESS IT WITH ALL MY MIGHT AND MAIN." HE SAID.

BURMESE AMBASSADOR U THANT, SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, SAID THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OR DECISION-MAKING BY THOSE AT THE MEETING BUT ONLY SPEECHES FROM THE FIVE LEADERS.

NEHRU TOLD THE ASIAN-AFRICAN DELEGATES, U THANT SAID, THAT HE CONSIDERS THE PLEA FOR AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV GATHERING "EXTREMELY IMPORTANT IN THE EXISTING POLITICAL CLIMATE AND THAT HE ATTACHES VERY GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE RESOLUTION."

"IF THE AUSTRALIAN DELEGATION GIVES FURTHER THOUGHT AND AGREES TO TABLE (ITS AMENDMENT) AS A SEPARATE RESOLUTION," NEHRU ADDED, "IT MIGHT BE WORTHY OF CONSIDERATION, BUT AS AN AMENDMENT IT WOULD BE TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE SPONSORS."

SUKARNO, WHO ORIGINALLY WAS SLATED TO LEAVE FOR PARIS ON HIS WAY HOME, SAID HE DOES NOT THINK HE WILL GO THERE. NO FURTHER EXPLANATION WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO, ONE OF THE ORIGINAL FIVE SPONSORS OF THE NEUTRALS' PLAN, LEFT BY SHIP EARLIER IN THE DAY EXPRESSING DISAPPOINTMENT THAT COLD WAR TENSIONS SEEM TO BE RISING RATHER THAN EASING.

PRIVATELY, THE NEUTRAL LEADERS WERE BELIEVED PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCES OF THEIR WINNING AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING DESPITE THEIR DECISION TO PUSH THEIR RESOLUTION.

"WHAT CAN YOU HOPE FOR WHEN BOTH EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV TURNED IT DOWN?" WAS HOW ONE NEUTRALIST SUMMED UP THE SITUATION.

THE U.S. DELEGATION WAS UNHAPPY WITH BOTH THE NEUTRALS' AND THE AUSTRALIAN PROPOSALS AND WAS SEEKING A MODIFICATION WHICH WOULD NOT PUT PRESSURE ON EISENHOWER FOR A QUICK FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

AS733PED

B79 Q

U.N.-GREECE (210)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)--GREECE PROPOSED TODAY THAT A SMALL GROUP REPRESENTING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY REPLACE THE ILL-FATED EAST-WEST COMMITTEE OF 10 SET UP LAST YEAR TO NEGOTIATE DISARMAMENT.

THE COMMITTEE OF 10, MADE UP OF FIVE WESTERN AND FIVE COMMUNIST MEMBERS, BROKE UP WITH A COMMUNIST WALKOUT DURING GENEVA PARLEYS IN JUNE.

EVANGELOS AVEROFF-TOSSITZA, GREECE'S FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT NEW DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE ON TWO LEVELS, TECHNICAL AND POLITICAL.

HE SUPPORTED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S PROPOSAL FOR SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO FRAME GOALS AND SCHEDULES IN ADVANCE OF NEW POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS. THE GREEK DIPLOMAT

ADDED:

"I SHALL NOW TAKE A STEP FORWARD IN PROPOSING THAT THE DISCUSSION ON THE POLITICAL LEVEL BY UNDERTAKEN NOT BY THE COMMITTEE OF 10 MEMBERS BUT ONE OF RESTRICTED MEMBERSHIP AND WHOSE COMPOSITION WILL REFLECT THAT OF OUR ASSEMBLY OR WILL, AT LEAST, INCLUDE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT WHO PRESENTLY IS A VERY DISTINGUISHED PERSON, THE REPRESENTATIVE OF MEXICO, MR. PADILLA NERVO."

AVEROFF-TOSSIZZA ALSO SUGGESTED A PARALLEL STUDY OF HOW TO REPLACE USE OF FORCE BY THE REIGN OF LAW TO STRENGTHEN PROGRAMS FOR PEACE.

HE REITERATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S "FULL AND COMPLETE CONFIDENCE" IN SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND REJECTED SOVIET BLOC PROPOSALS TO REPLACE HAMMARSKJOLD BY A COLLECTIVE GROUP OF THREE.

BUT HE SAID HIS COUNTRY FAVORS INCREASING THE MEMBERSHIP IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

JF125PED

A124

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER WALTER NASH OF NEW ZEALAND DECLARED TODAY THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO SET UP A THREE-MAN U.N. SECRETARIAT IS A REHASH OF A PLAN PRESSED BY ALL THE BIG POWERS IN VAIN AT THE FOUNDING OF THE U.N.

NASH TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT ADOPTION OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WOULD STULTIFY THE WORLD ORGANIZATION AND THUS CONSTITUTE THE GRAVEST THREAT TO ITS ROLE AS AN INDEPENDENT FORCE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

THE GREATEST LOSERS, HE ADDED, WOULD BE THE SMALLER COUNTRIES.

--DASH--

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS DECLARED TODAY THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH THE OFFICE OF U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL IN FAVOR OF A THREE-MAN BOARD WOULD PARALYZE THE EXECUTIVE ARM OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER J.M.A.H. LUNS CAME TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S DEFENSE IN HIS POLICY SPEECH BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

JL930PED

A47

(450)

BY GEORGE CORNELL

NEW YORK, OCT. 4 (AP)-GOING TO SCHOOL ACROSS THE STREET FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IS TRYING AT TIMES--BUT IT'S ALSO AN EDUCATION.

SO SAY THE GIRLS AT HUNTER COLLEGE.

THEY'VE HAD THEIR OWN COLD WAR BLOCKADE TO RUN FOR MORE THAN A WEEK NOW, WITH THE COMMUNIST LEADER HOLDING FORTH INTERMITTENTLY AT THE SOVIET U.N. MISSION HEADQUARTERS DIRECTLY ACROSS PARK AVENUE FROM THE CAMPUS.

THE SITUATION HAS PRODUCED CLASSROOM INTERRUPTIONS, ARGUMENTS AND ANNOYANCES, BUT ALSO SOME LAUGHS AND LEARNING.

"MOST OF THE STUDENTS HAVE TAKEN IT RATHER LIGHTLY," SAID 19-YEAR-OLD BARBARA GALGANO OF MANHATTAN, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE COLLEGE NEWS-PAPER, THE HUNTER ARROW.

WHENEVER KHRUSHCHEV HAS APPEARED ON THE STREET, OR DISCOURSED FROM THE BALCONY OF THE RUSSIAN BUILDING, STUDENTS HAVE ABANDONED THEIR DESKS AND SWARMED TO THE WINDOWS TO WATCH.

"IT'S AS IF IT WERE A SIDESHOW," MISS GALGANO SAID YESTERDAY. ONCE, AS KHRUSHCHEV SPARRED WITH REPORTERS FROM HIS BALCONY, A GROUP OF HUNTER GIRLS BEGAN SINGING "GOD BLESS AMERICA" FROM A CLASS-ROOM WINDOW.

HE RESPONDED WITH A FEW LINES OF THE INTERNATIONALE, "ARISE, YE PRISONERS OF STARVATION."

ANOTHER TIME. SOME GIRLS IN A THIRD-FLOOR LOUNGE LET OUT A FEW BOOS.

30.24-13123

HE GLANCED UP, SQUINTING, THEN GRINNED AND MADE A THUMBS-DOWN GESTURE. "GENERALLY, MOST OF THE GIRLS HAVE REGARDED IT ALL AS A CIRCUS," SAID LINDA LAX, 20, A BRONX JUNIOR. "THERE HAVE BEEN NO GENERAL DISPLAYS OF ANIMOSITY. IT'S BEEN MOSTLY JUST CURIOSITY." POLITICAL SCIENCE STUDENTS LIKE HERSELF, SHE SAID, "HAVE BEEN EXCITED AT THE OPPORTUNITY TO BE SO CLOSE TO HISTORY IN THE MAKING."

THE SCREAM OF POLICE ESCORT SIRENS OR CHANT OF DEMONSTRATORS OUTSIDE HAVE ADDED A STRANGE COUNTERPART TO THE USUAL ACADEMIC CALM, AND SECURITY FORCES HAVE MADE THE AREA RESEMBLE A ZONE UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

"IT'S BEEN A REAL NUISANCE AT TIMES," SAID ELAINE PAUL, A JUNIOR FROM SAN FRANCISCO. "WHEN THE CLANGOR OF THESE MOTORCADES COME UP THE AVENUE, YOU CAN'T HEAR WHAT THE TEACHER IS SAYING."

"THERE ARE POLICE BARRICADES ALL OVER THE PLACE. WE HAVE TO SHARE THE CAFETERIA WITH HALF A MILLION POLICEMEN, AND THAT MAKES FOR PRETTY CROWDED CONDITIONS."

NORMALLY, OUTSIDERS CAN'T USE THE CAFETERIA, BUT POLICE HAVE SPECIAL PERMISSION DURING KHRUSHCHEV'S STAY. THEY'VE STAKED THE WHOLE AREA, INCLUDING ROOF TOPS, UNDER HEAVY GUARD.

ONCE, WHEN A CLASSROOM WINDOW SLAMMED LOUDLY DURING A KHRUSHCHEV APPEARANCE, POLICE GUNS SWUNG QUICKLY IN THAT DIRECTION.

A NUMBER OF HUNTER GIRLS ARE EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEES, AND FAVOR TIGHT RESTRICTIONS AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTIVITY.

"HE HAS CERTAINLY BEEN THE CENTER OF HEATED ARGUMENT," MISS LAX SAID. "MOST OF IT HAS BEEN ABOUT WHETHER HE SHOULD BE IGNORED OR TREATED WITH DIGNITY."

SOME HUNTER GIRLS HAVE JOINED IN PICKETING HUNGARIAN HEADQUARTERS HERE, FOLLOWING A SPEECH ON THE CAMPUS BY A REFUGEE WHO SAID THE JANOS KADAR REGIME HELD MANY HUNGARIAN GIRL STUDENTS IN PRISON.

HOWEVER, NO HUNTER PICKETING AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN REPORTED. "DECORUM, YOU KNOW," MISS PAUL SAID.

ASKED IF THE PROFESSORS DIDN'T OBJECT TO STUDENTS RUSHING TO THE WINDOW EVERY TIME KHRUSHCHEV SHOWED UP, MISS LAX SAID:

"THEY'RE MILDLY CURIOUS THEMSELVES."

HL538AED

A136

U R G E N T

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC HIT BACK TODAY AT JORDANIAN KING HUSSEIN'S ATTACKS ON THE U.A.R. AND PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, RAFIK ASHA OF THE U.A.R. DELEGATION SAID:

"I DO NOT WANT TO TAKE UP EVEN A FRACTION OF THE TIME OF THE ASSEMBLY TO ANSWER THE UNWARRANTED, UNCORROBORATED FALSE STATEMENTS WE HEARD YESTERDAY. . . . I ONLY WANT TO EXPRESS MY GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO PURSUE ITS PURPOSES OF WELFARE AND HAPPINESS FOR ITS PEOPLE IN BROTHERLY COOPERATION WITH ALL THE ARAB PEOPLE AND WITH PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE EVERYWHERE."

ASHA SPOKE UNDER THE ASSEMBLY'S RIGHT OF REPLY.

HUSSEIN SAID THE U.A.R. WAS TRYING TO DESTROY JORDAN WITH PLOTS AND PROPAGANDA UNDER COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

TA1214PED

B80 Q

(220)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-LEBANON APPEALED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY TO SUPPORT SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE CONGO CRISIS.

"WHATEVER THE DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED IN THE PAST, WE BELIEVE

WE SHOULD GIVE SUPPORT TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IN HIS EFFORTS TO IMPLEMENT THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL," PRIME MINISTER SAEB S. SALAAM DECLARED IN A POLICY SPEECH.

HE PROCLAIMED HIS ARAB REPUBLIC AS NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST POWER STRUGGLE, AND SAID THE SMALL NATIONS REGARD THE UNITED NATIONS AS "OUR HOPE FOR WORLD PEACE."

HE SAID THAT MIDDLE EAST STABILITY WAS IMPAIRED BY FAILURE TO RESOLVE THE PROBLEM OF PALESTINIAN REFUGEES. FOR THIS HE BLAMED ISRAEL AND THE WORLD ZIONIST MOVEMENT.

"LET ME MAKE IT UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR THAT THE ARAB COUNTRIES DISTINGUISH BETWEEN JUDAISM AND ZIONISM," HE SAID. "FOR THE FORMER WE HAVE THE DEEP REVERENCE AND RESPECT WITH WHICH WE REGARD ALL THE RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD, BUT THE LATTER WE CONSIDER NOT ONLY AS AN ENEMY OF THE ARAB PEOPLES BUT AS A CONSTANT THREAT TO REGIONAL STABILITY AND AS A DANGER TO WORLD PEACE."

AS TO ALGERIA, HE DESCRIBED AS MOST REASONABLE THE REQUEST OF THE ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL (REBEL) GOVERNMENT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZE AND SUPERVISE A REFERENDUM ON INDEPENDENCE IN THAT FRENCH-RULED AFRICAN COUNTRY.

HE PREDICTED THAT ALGERIA, "NO LESS THAN THE OTHER COLONIAL COUNTRIES OF AFRICA, WILL WIN ITS STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE."

FF/J135PED

A133

(220)

NEW YORK, OCT 4 (AP)-ARAB LEADER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FLEW HOME TONIGHT AFTER EXPRESSING THE BELIEF THAT THE WORLDWIDE HOPE FOR PEACE WILL "DRIVE OUR UNIVERSE FAR AWAY FROM DANGER AND TENSION."

NASSER, WHO HAD BEEN ONE OF THE MOST ACTIVE WORLD LEADERS AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN A NEUTRALIST MOVE TO EASE EAST-WEST RELATIONS, SAID HE WAS ENDING HIS 10-DAY VISIT WITH A "GOOD IMPRESSION."

THIS WAS, HE SAID, "THAT THE DESIRE FOR PEACE IS BACKED BY THE FULL POWERS OF ALL PEOPLES."

READING HIS PREPARED STATEMENT IN ENGLISH, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC PRESIDENT SAID "NO ONE OF US EXPECTED THE ROAD TO PEACE TO BE SMOOTH AND EASY..."

"THE DUTY OF ALL OF US WAS TO WORK WHOLEHEARTEDLY, AND TO SPARE NO EFFORT, NO MATTER HOW DIFFICULT OR COMPLEX THE OBSTACLES MAY HAVE SEEMED..."

"THE TIME I SPENT HERE WAS A PERIOD OF GREAT EXPECTATION, HARD WORK AND HIGH HOPES," HE SAID.

NASSER ALSO TOOK THE OCCASION TO OFFER "APOLOGIES AND DEEP THANKS" FOR INVITATIONS FROM VARIOUS AMERICAN CITIES, UNIVERSITIES AND OTHER GROUPS WHO HAD ASKED HIM TO MAKE APPEARANCES.

HE EXPRESSED "REGRET THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ACTIVITIES AND RELEVANT RESPONSIBILITIES HAVE AFFORDED ME NO OPPORTUNITY TO RESPOND."

THE U.A.R. PRESIDENT WAS GIVEN A SEND-OFF BY ABOUT 200 PERSONS, INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF MANY AFRICAN AS WELL AS ARAB STATES.

AS HAS BEEN TRUE THROUGHOUT HIS VISIT HERE, THERE WERE NO ANTAGONISTIC DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE AIRPORT.

DY/JL10PED

A26UN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

AFRICAN INTERPRETIVE (500)

BY ENDRE MARTON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS CAREFULLY WATCHING THE ATTITUDE--AND ALSO THE MOOD--OF DELEGATES

REPRESENTING THE 15 NEW AFRICAN MEMBERS AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

THEIR NUMBER WILL BE 16 SOON. NIGERIA, THE MOST POPULOUS COUNTRY OF THE CONTINENT, ACHIEVED FULL SOVEREIGNTY OCT. 1 AND IS EXPECTED TO BECOME A U.N. MEMBER THIS WEEK.

ALL 16 NATIONS REPRESENT SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA. THREE ~~MEMBERS~~ MEMBERS, LIBERIA, GNANA, AND GUINEA, BELONG TO THE SAME GEOPOLITICAL GROUPING.

THE CHAIRS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASSIGNED TO ONE OF THE 15--THE CONGO--ARE STILL EMPTY--AND WILL PROBABLY REMAIN SO FOR SOME TIME.

U.S. OBSERVERS ARE MAINTAINING INFORMAL CONTACTS WITH ALL NEW DELEGATIONS TO SOUND OUT THEIR THINKING ON WORLD PROBLEMS. THEY ARE CAUTIOUS IN SUMMING UP THEIR FINDINGS.

THE AMERICANS ARE ASSISTED IN THEIR EFFORTS BY COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATIVES, MANY OF THEM HAVING GREAT EXPERIENCE IN AFFAIRS OF THE BLACK CONTINENT.

THE TWO GROUPS MORE OR LESS AGREE ON THESE MAIN POINTS:

1. THE SUB-SAHARAN NATIONS DO NOT FORM A SOLID GROUP AND THE CHANCES OF SETTING UP SUCH A MONOLITHIC FORMATION IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE ARE ALMOST NONEXISTENT.

2. NO PRESENT AFRICAN POLITICAL FIGURE CAN CLAIM TO HAVE AN UNDISPUTED LEADING ROLE IN THE NON-ARAB PART OF THE CONTINENT. THOUGH GHANA'S KWAME NKRUMAH IS DOUBTLESS A MAN OF GREAT INFLUENCE, EVEN THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES IN THE AREA DO NOT ACCEPT HIM WITHOUT RESERVATIONS, AND HIS PRESTIGE IS EVEN SMALLER IN THE FORMER FRENCH COLONIES. THE SAME IS MORE TRUE FOR GUINEA'S CONTROVERSIAL SEKOU TOURE, WHOM SOME OTHER LEADERS VIEW WITH UNCONCEALED DISTRUST.

3. THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE REASON TO BE ALARMED BY THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIETS WILL SUCCEED IN HERDING THESE NATIONS INTO THEIR ROBIT.

4. A SURPRISINGLY LARGE NUMBER OF AFRICAN LEADERS NOW ATTENDING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FRANKLY ADMIT THAT THEY ARE NOT YET FAMILIAR WITH THE GREAT ISSUES ON THE AGENDA. U.S. OFFICIALS RAISED THE QUESTION OF HOW THEY WOULD VOTE ON RED CHINA. SEVERAL LEADERS REPLIED THEY HAD TO ABSTAIN, BECAUSE THEY COULD NOT SIDE WITH EITHER THE WEST OR THE EAST BEFORE A THOROUGH STUDY OF THIS AND SIMILAR OTHER WORLD HEADACHES.

THIS IS A RATHER FAVORABLE SIGN, U.S. AND BRITISH OFFICIALS AGREE. THE WEST IS SATISFIED, THEY SAID, THAT THE AFRICANS WANT TO REACH AN INDEPENDENT POSITION.

THERE IS NO REASON, A HIGH-RANKING COMMONWEALTH OFFICIAL SAID, TO EXPECT OR EVEN TO DESIRE THE AFRICAN NATIONS TO FOLLOW THE WEST'S LEAD IN ALL CASES. TO THE CONTRARY, THE WEST SHOULD ENCOURAGE THEIR PROFESSED NONALIGNMENT POLICY.

THIS IS THE U.S. POSITION, AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL ADDED. HE RECALLED THAT GOV. NELSON ROCKEFELLER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE AT NIGERIA'S INDEPENDENCE CELEBRATIONS, TOLD THE NEW COUNTRY THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT EXPECT THEM TO BECOME "AN ACTIVE AND COMMITTED ALLY IN ALL STRUGGLES AND CONFLICTS THAT TODAY ARE DIVIDING THE WORLD."

BUT U.S. AND COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS DIFFER ON GHANA'S PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH.

BOTH GROUPS WERE NOT TOO HAPPY WITH NKRUMAH'S SEPT. 23 SPEECH AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER IMMEDIATELY REACTED BY SAYING THAT THE SPEECH SHOWED NKRUMAH WAS "LEANING" TOWARD THE SOVIETS. COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATS SAID THEY FOUND HERTER'S JUDGMENT TOO EMOTIONAL.

SOME COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATS RAISED THE POINT THAT NKRUMAH WILL BE COMPELLED TO SHARE THE LIMELIGHT SOON WITH OTHER ENGLISH-SPEAKING AFRICAN LEADERS.

THE MAN WHO MIGHT BECOME NKRUMAH'S CHIEF RIVAL COULD BE SIR ABUBUKAR TAFAWA BALEWA, NIGERIA'S PRIME MINISTER, WHO IS EXPECTED

TO HEAD HIS COUNTRY'S U.N. DELEGATION.
OTHERS, BETTER KNOWN THAN THE NIGERIAN LEADER, LIKE
KENYA'S TOM MBOYA, WILL FOLLOW AS SOON AS BRITAIN'S EAST
AFRICAN TERRITORIES BECOME INDEPENDENT. *ML 104 P 00 NH*
-DASH-

B25 (Q) (850)

JERUSALEM, OCT. 4 (AP)-A LIST OF 22 FORMER PROMINENT NAZIS OR PRO-NAZI SYMPATHIZERS WHO ARE NOT ACTIVE IN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC HAS BEEN PUBLISHED BY YAD VASHEM, ISRAEL'S HUGE ARCHIVE OF NAZI WAR CRIME INFORMATION.

THE PREAMBLE TO THE LIST SAID THE 22 ARE NOW "CONTINUING THEIR SUBVERSIVE AND DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES FROM THE U.A.R., MOSTLY FROM EGYPT." THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY COOPERATED IN PREPARATION OF THE LIST. THIS WAS THE LIST, WITH SOME OF THE INFORMATION REPORTED ON THOSE NAMED:

1. DR. JOHANNES VON LEERS (OMAR AMIN VON LEERS), 58, FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, AUTHOR OF MANY ANTI-SEMITIC BOOKS, NOW ADVISER ON ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA TO PRESIDENT NASSER'S REGIME.
2. DR. HANS EISELE, FORMER S.S. OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF HUNDREDS OF INTERNEES IN THE BUCHENWALD CAMP WHERE HE WORKED AS A PHYSICIAN; AS A JUDGE IN PRAGUE SENTENCED 25 CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZENS TO DEATH; NOW LIVES IN A CAIRO VILLA AND WORKS IN CAIRO'S BIGGEST MILITARY HOSPITAL.
3. BERNHARD BENDER, DIRECTED A SPECIAL GESTAPO DEPARTMENT CONCERNED WITH JEWISH CLANDESTINE ORGANIZATIONS IN POLAND AND RUSSIA. WORKED IN THE ARAB LEAGUE OFFICE IN STOCKHOLM UNDER THE NAME OF COL. BEN SALEM AND LATER IN THE POLITICAL PRISONERS DEPARTMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN SECURITY SERVICES.
4. LEOPOLD GLEIM, FORMER GESTAPO CHIEF IN WARSAW, SENTENCED TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA IN 1945. AFTER THE WAR HE CHANGED HIS NAME TO EL NASHER, JOINED AN ARAB PROPAGANDA ORGANIZATION IN PARIS AND LATER BECAME ADVISER TO THE EGYPTIAN SECURITY SERVICES.
5. LOUIS HEIDEN, FORMER DIRECTOR OF A NEWS AGENCY IN BERLIN, TRANSLATED "MEIN KAMPF" INTO ARABIC AND WAS ENGAGED IN ITS DISTRIBUTION IN ARAB COUNTRIES, WHERE BETWEEN 1956 AND 1958 911,000 COPIES WERE SOLD.
6. DR. HEINRICH WILLERMANN, FORMER S.S. OFFICER, WORKS AS A PHYSICIAN UNDER THE NAME OF NAIM FAHOM IN THE SAMARA CONCENTRATION CAMP NEAR ALEXANDRIA.

7. JOACHIM DAEMLING, FORMER GESTAPO CHIEF IN DUESSELDORF, NOW ADVISER TO THE CAIRO POLICE AND EGYPTIAN SECURITY SERVICES, CHARGED WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF LAW COURTS, CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND SPECIAL MISSIONS.

8. HANS APPLER, ONE-TIME ASSISTANT TO GOEBBELS AND JULIUS STREICHER, NOW BUSY WITH THE ISLAMIC CONGRESS OF ANTI-JEWISH LITERATURE AND WITH "PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE" AGAINST ISRAEL.

9. DR. OSKAR DIRLEWANGER, HEADED A SPECIAL BRIGADE OF S.S. MEN, NOW ONE OF NASSER'S ADVISERS.

10. DR. WILHELM VOSS, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE HERMANN GOERING WORKS AND LATER OF THE SKODA WORKS IN OCCUPIED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

11. A FORMER U.S. AND GESTAPO OFFICER NAMED BUBLE; NOW ORGANIZES EGYPTIAN YOUTH ALONG THE LINES OF THE HITLER YOUTH, NOW KNOWN AS HASSAN SULEIMAN AMMAN.

12. PER OLAF ANDERSON, PROMINENT SWISS FASCIST ACTIVE IN FINLAND DURING THE WAR, NOW WORKS FOR THE U.A.R. ON SPECIAL PROPAGANDA MISSIONS AND EDITS THE EGYPTIAN PERIODICAL "THE SCRIBE."

13. DANIEL PERRET-GENTIL, SWISS JOURNALIST, FORMER S.S. LEADER AND NAZI AGENT IN FRANCE WHERE HE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH IN 1948, PARDONED AND EXPELLED IN 1955, HANDLES FRENCH-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS FOR CAIRO RADIO.

14. A FORMER GESTAPO OFFICER IN OCCUPIED PARIS NAMED SEIPIEL, NOW AT ADVISER ON POLICE PROBLEMS TO INTERIOR MINISTER ZACHARIA MOHIEDDIN.

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A FORMER HIGH-RANKING S. S. OFFICER NAMED MOSER, NOW WORKING WITH BUBLE TO ORGANIZE EGYPTIAN YOUTH, NAME NOW IS HASSAN SULEIMAN. SOMEONE NAMED MANZ, WORKED WITH THE GESTAPO IN BORDEAUX AND LODZ. NOW AN ARAB LEAGUE AGENT IN BRITAIN.

17. ANTONIO MONTEGEZZI, FORMER OFFICER OF THE ITALIAN FASCIST MILITIA, WANTED IN ITALY FOR TRIAL AS A WAR CRIMINAL. NOW HELPS ORGANIZE THE EGYPTIAN MILITIA.

18. HEINRICH SELLMANN, FORMER S.A. AND GESTAPO OFFICER IN ULM, GERMANY, AT PRESENT ASSISTANT TO GLEIM (NO. 4), NEW NAME IS MUHAMMED SULEIMAN.

19. COL. KRIBEL, FORMERLY AN OFFICER IN THE GERMAN ARMY, NOW AN ADVISER TO THE EGYPTIAN CHIEF OF STAFF.

20. FRITZ ROSSER, FORMERLY A NAZI LEADER IN SAXONY, WAS ELECTED TO THE POSTWAR BUNDESTAG MEMBER UNDER THE NAME FRITZ RICHTER, WENT TO CAIRO IN 1952 AND WAS CONVERTED TO THE MOSLEM RELIGION.

21. LEON DEGRELE, FORMER CHIEF OF BELGIAN FASCISTS, HIS PRESENCE IN CAIRO AND HIS INTENTION TO WORK FOR THE NEW "FASCIST INTERNATIONAL" WERE ANNOUNCED BY THE CAIRO PRESS IN AUGUST.

22. A FORMER NAZI NAMED HITTOFER NOW WORKING AS AN ARAB LEAGUE AGENT IN AUSTRIA.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE 22ND NAME HAS BEEN LOST IN TRANSMISSION FROM JERUSALEM. IT WILL BE ADDED WHEN AVAILABLE.)

YAD VASHEM SAID THE LIST ORIGINALLY CONTAINED A 23RD NAME, LUDWIG ZIND, WHO WAS SENTENCED IN 1958 BY A WEST GERMANY COURT TO A YEAR IN PRISON FOR MAKING ANTI-JEWISH REMARKS. A SPOKESMAN SAID HE ESCAPED TO EGYPT, LIVED THERE UNDER THE NAME OF MAHMOUD SALAH AND WAS ARRESTED BY ITALIAN POLICE IN NAPLES LAST JULY AFTER ISRAELI SAILORS RECOGNIZED HIM.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO ZIND SINCE THEN," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

B1016AED

A66

(440)

BY JOHN RODERICK

TOKYO, OCT. 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL LIN PIAO, CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK USED POSTWAR PEACE NEGOTIATIONS AS A COVER FOR ATTACKING RED AREAS.

LIN ASSERTED THAT DURING THE LATE GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL'S ATTEMPTS TO MEDIATE BETWEEN CHIANG AND THE COMMUNISTS IN 1945-46, "THE KUOMINTANT REACTIONARIES, RELYING ON DIRECT PARTICIPATION OR AID IN OTHER FORMS BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND NAVY, MADE A BID IN OCCUPYING NEARLY ALL THE BIG CITIES AND KEY COMMUNICATION LINES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND TRANSPORTED A MILLION TROOPS TO THE FRONTS FOR ATTACK ON LIBERATED (COMMUNIST) AREAS." LIN COMMENTED IN THE COMMUNIST THEORETICAL MAGAZINE "RED FLAG" ON THE FOURTH VOLUME OF MAO TZE-TUNG'S COLLECTED WORKS, WHICH WENT ON SALE SATURDAY. LIN SAID:

"THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK REACTIONARY CLIQUE AND U.S. IMPERIALISM HAD COUNTED ON SUCCEEDING IN USING THESE 'PEACE' TRICKS TO HOODWINK THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY AND TO PARALYZE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY SO THAT THEY COULD WIPE OUT CHINA'S REVOLUTIONARY FORCES AT ONE STROKE. BUT THEIR ROSY CALCULATIONS WERE ALL WRONG."

THE U.S. REPUBLICAN PARTY IN RECENT PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS CHARGED THAT THE DEMOCRATS ALLOWED CHINA TO FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS BY DEFAULT. BUT LIN PAINTED A PICTURE OF CONTINUING AND STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITY BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION DURING THE PERIOD OF PEACE TALKS.

LIN, WHO HIMSELF PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN DEFEATING CHIANG'S FORCES IN 1949, SAID U.S. "REACTIONARIES," UNDER COVER OF THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS, "ISSUED SECRET ORDERS FOR THE 'ARMED SUPPRESSION OF COMMUNISTS,' STEPPED UP THEIR PREPARATIONS FOR WAR AND INCESSANTLY LAUNCHED LOCAL MILITARY OFFENSIVES AGAINST THE LIBERATED AREAS AT TIMES AND PLACES THE DEEMED FAVORABLE."

HE SAID THE TALKS WERE MERELY A "TEMPORARY DELAY" TO PERMIT STRENGTHENING OF CHIANG'S FORCES.

LIN CONCEDED HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMUNISTS PLACED LITTLE FAITH IN THE TALKS SUCCEEDING. HE SAID MAO HAD WARNED THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON THE EVE OF THE TALKS IN AUGUST 1945: "YOU SHOULD IN NO CASE COUNT ON SUCH TALKS OR HOPE THAT THE KUOMINTANG WILL SHOW YOU KINDNESS, BECAUSE IT NEVER WILL. YOU MUST RELY ON YOUR OWN STRENGTH, ON GIVING CORRECT GUIDANCE TO ACTION AND ON BROTHERLY UNITY WITHIN THE PARTY AND CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH THE PEOPLE."

"HAD WE," SAID LIN, "IN THE COURSE OF THE TALKS WITH THE KUOMINTANG REACTIONARIES SHOWED CREDULITY TOWARD THEM AND SLACKENED OUR VIGILANCE, WITHOUT PAYING MUCH ATTENTION TO EXPANDING THE PEOPLE'S FORCES, WE WOULD NOT ONLY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO DEFEAT THE ENEMY BUT WOULD HAVE PUT OURSELVES IN AN EXCEEDINGLY DANGEROUS PLIGHT."

HL650AED

A50WX

(720) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COURIER

BY HOWARD BENEDICT
CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., OCT. 4 (AP)—A 500-POUND MAGNETIC BRAIN SATELLITE WHIRLED INTO ORBIT TODAY, FORERUNNER OF A GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM FOR U.S. MILITARY FORCES.

THE 51-INCH BALL, NAMED COURIER 1B, WAS BOOSTED SKYWARD FROM THIS MISSILE TEST CENTER AT 12:50 P.M. EST. 575

A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO HOURS LATER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THE NEW SPACE MESSENGER WAS ZIPPING ABOUT THE EARTH EVERY MINUTES IN AN ORBIT RANGING FROM 575 TO 750 MILES ABOVE THE SURFACE.

PACKED INTO THE SATELLITE WERE 300 POUNDS OF ELECTRONIC GEAR DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO RECEIVE AND RECORD HIGH SPEED TELETYPEWRITER MESSAGES AND TRANSMIT THEM ON COMMAND TO GROUND STATIONS.

THE SATELLITE ALSO IS CAPABLE OF VOICE TRANSMISSION AND INSTANTANEOUS RELAY OF MESSAGES BETWEEN STATIONS.

LENDING DRAMATIC PUNCH TO THE EVENT, THE NEW SATELLITE WAS USED TO RELAY A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON TO SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK.

A RECORDED VOICE MESSAGE FROM SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER WENT UP IN THE SPHERE. THIS CONGRATULATORY MESSAGE WAS TO BE BEAMED TO THE GROUND ON ONE OF THE SATELLITE'S EARLY PASSES.

FIVE MAGNETIC TAPE RECORDERS IN THE SPACE PACKAGE ARE GEARED SIMULTANEOUSLY TO SEND AND RECEIVE 68,000 WORDS A MINUTE.

THE U.S. SUCCESS CAME ON THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY RUSSIA USHERED IN THE SPACE AGE BY LAUNCHING SPUTNIK I INTO ORBIT.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME SPECULATION RUSSIA MIGHT TRY ANOTHER SPECTACULAR ANNIVERSARY SHOT OF ITS OWN -- SUCH AS PUTTING A MAN IN SPACE -- JUST AS IT DID LAST OCT. 4, WHEN THE LUNIK I ROCKET TOOK THE FIRST PICTURES OF THE MOON'S DARK SIDE.

COURIER 1B IS ONE OF THE MOST COLORFUL SATELLITES EVER SENT ALOFT. ITS SURFACE IS NEARLY COVERED WITH THOUSANDS OF SPARKLING BLUE, HIGHLY REFLECTIVE SOLAR CELLS TO POWER ITS BATTERIES.

THIS WAS THE SECOND TRY IN THE COURIER PROGRAM. THE FIRST FAILED ON AUG. 18 WHEN THE THOR-ABLE-STAR ROCKET CARRYING COURIER 1A EXPLODED 2 1/2 MINUTES AFTER LAUNCH.

THERE WAS NO SUCH TROUBLE THIS TIME. BENEDICT R. JACOBELLIS, COURIER PROJECT MANAGER, REPORTED THE ORBIT ACHIEVED WAS "VERY SATISFACTORY." OFFICIALS WERE AIMING FOR A NEAR-CIRCULAR ORBIT BETWEEN 700 AND 750 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH.

JACOBELLIS SAID INSTRUMENTS IN THE SATELLITE ARE WORKING FINE. "THEY RESPONDED TO INITIAL COMMANDS GIVEN TO THEM FROM BOTH OUR GROUND STATIONS ON THE FIRST PASS," HE SAID.

THE PRIMARY STATIONS FOR THIS EXPERIMENT ARE AT FT. MONMOUTH, N.J., AND AT CAMP SALINAS, PUERTO RICO.

JACOBELLIS SAID THE PUERTO RICO STATION IS BEING OPERATED PRIMARILY BY ARMY ENLISTED PERSONNEL UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A LABORATORY ENGINEER.

"WE WANT TO SEE HOW THIS THING WORKS UNDER FIRE," HE SAID. "THE BEST WAY TO DO THIS IS TO HAVE ENLISTED MEN -- WHO WILL BE WORKING WITH THE OPERATIONAL SYSTEM -- DOING THE WORK."

THE PROGRAM IS UNDER THE TECHNICAL DIRECTION OF THE ARMY SIGNAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORIES. THIS AGENCY HOPES WITHIN A FEW YEARS TO HAVE A CHAIN OF OPERATIONAL COURIERS TYING TOGETHER THE VAST COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS OF ALL THIS NATION'S MILITARY SERVICES.

COMMERCIAL SPACE AGE COMMUNICATIONS PROGRAMS EVENTUALLY SHOULD BENEFIT FROM THE COURIER PROJECT.

THE TWO LARGE AMERICAN NEWS SERVICES, ASSOCIATED PRESS AND UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL, AND THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CORP. WILL EXPERIMENT WITH COURIER 1B. THE AP AND UPI WILL ATTEMPT TRANSMISSION OF NEWS COPY.

COURIER 1B WAS LAUNCHED PRINCIPALLY AS A MILITARY VEHICLE. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS TURNING TO SPACE COMMUNICATIONS BECAUSE IT CONSIDERS PRESENT FACILITIES HEAVILY LOADED. IT ALSO FEELS CABLES ARE TOO VULNERABLE TO SABOTAGE AND SHORTWAVE RADIO OFTEN UNRELIABLE AND SUBJECT TO JAMMING BY AN ENEMY.

COURIER 1B'S ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT INCLUDES A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY TRANSMITTER AND RECEIVER, EACH WITH A STANDBY SET; TWO MICROWAVE RECEIVERS, EACH WITH A STANDBY; TWO MICROWAVE TRANSMITTERS, EACH WITH A STANDBY; FIVE MAGNETIC TAPE RECORDERS AND PLAYBACK UNITS; STORAGE BATTERIES AND DECODERS.

AS COURIER 1B PASSES OVERHEAD, A GROUND STATION WILL INTERROGATE IT BY SENDING A COMMAND SIGNAL WHICH SELECTS A TAPE RECORDER FOR TRANSMISSION OF THE DESIRED STORED MESSAGE. AS THE MESSAGE IS BEING RECEIVED, THE STATION SIMULTANEOUSLY TRANSMITS A NEW MESSAGE WHICH COURIER MEMORIZES ON ANOTHER TAPE.

IN ONE FIVE-MINUTE PASS OVER A STATION, COURIER'S TAPE RECORDER BRAINS CAN BOTH RECEIVE AND TRANSMIT 340,000 WORDS, THANKS TO ELECTRONIC MARVELS WHICH SPEED UP TREMENDOUSLY THE NORMAL TELETYPEWRITER RATE OF 100 WORDS OR LESS A MINUTE. THE SATELLITE WILL RELAY VOICE TRANSMISSIONS AT THE NORMAL SPEAKING RATE.

TO PREVENT INTERROGATION OF THE SATELLITE BY UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS, EACH COMMAND SIGNAL IS PRECEDED BY A CODE WHICH IS CHANGED EACH TIME ACCORDING TO A PREARRANGED SCHEDULE.

CZ/JA543PED

A167WX (BX)

(170) COURIER AT A GLANCE

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., OCT. 4 (AP)—HERE ARE BASIC FACTS ABOUT THE COURIER 1B MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITE PLACED IN ORBIT TODAY:

SIZE--51-INCH SPHERE.

WEIGHT--500 POUNDS.

ORBIT--APOGEE (OUTWARD LIMIT) 750 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH; PERIGEE (CLOSES POINT) 575 MILES.

ORBIT PERIOD--115 MINUTES.

EXPECTED ACTIVE ORBITAL LIFE--ONE YEAR.

PURPOSE--AN EXPERIMENTAL VEHICLE DESIGNED AS A FORERUNNER OF A GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM FOR U. S. MILITARY FORCES. DESIGNED PRIMARILY

TO RECEIVE, STORE AND TRANSMIT TELETYPEWRITER MESSAGES AT A RATE OF 68,000 WORDS A MINUTE. ALSO CAPABLE OF VOICE TRANSMISSION AND INSTANTANEOUS RELAY OF MESSAGES.
EQUIPMENT--VERY HIGH FREQUENCY TRANSMITTER AND RECEIVER, EACH WITH A STANDBY SET; TWO MICROWAVE TRANSMITTERS EACH WITH A STANDBY; TWO MICROWAVE RECEIVERS, EACH WITH A STANDBY; FIVE MAGNETIC TAPE RECORDERS, AND PLAYBACK UNITS; STORAGE BATTERIES; DECODERS, AND 19,152 SOLAR CELLS ON THE SURFACE TO POWER BATTERIES.
FREQUENCIES--CLASSIFIED.
LAUNCH VEHICLE--TWO-STAGE, 80-FOOT THOR-ABLE-STAR, LIFTOFF WEIGHT 105,000 POUNDS; THRUST OF FIRST STAGE THOR ENGINE, 150,000 POUNDS.
CR1208AED

A98
COURIER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RELAYED A MESSAGE OF PEACE AND GOOD WILL TO THE UNITED NATIONS BY WAY OF THE 500-POUNDD BRAIN SATELLITE THAT WHIRLED INTO ORBIT TODAY.
THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS SENT FROM WASHINGTON TO FT. MONMOUTH, N.J., AND BOOSTED TO THE NEW SATELLITE WHICH HAS BEEN HAILED AS A FORERUNNER OF A GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM.
THE SATELLITE BEAMED THE MESSAGE BACK TO THE GROUND WHERE IT WAS PASSED ON TO SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, WHO DELIVERED IT TO IRELAND'S FREDERICK H. BOLAND, PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
WELCOMING THE 16 NEW NATIONS TO THE U.N. EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HOPE THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO WITNESS SUCH SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES AS THE NEW U.S. SATELLITE.
AS/JL805PED

A43

(180)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER
BARCELONA, SPAIN, OCT. 4 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES -- THE TWO HOTTEST ENTRANTS IN THE SPACE RACE--AGREED TODAY ON STANDARDS TO JUDGE SPACE FLIGHT RECORDS.
THE SURPRISE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED DURING PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND SOVIET DELEGATES AT A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SPORTING COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE (FAI). IT WILL BE PRESENTED, PROBABLY THURSDAY, FOR FORMAL APPROVAL AT A FULL MEETING OF THE FAI, WHICH FOR MORE THAN HALF A CENTURY HAS BEEN THE OFFICIAL JUDGE OF WORLD FLIGHT RECORDS.
U.S. DELEGATE BERTRAND RHINE, LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY, SAID THAT UNDER THE PROPOSAL COMPETING FLIGHTS MUST REACH 62 MILES TO QUALIFY AS SPACE FLIGHTS.
RECORDS WILL BE RECOGNIZED, FOR MANNED ROCKET VEHICLES ONLY, FOR DURATION, ALTITUDE AND WEIGHT.
NEW RECORDS MUST EXCEED PREVIOUS WORLD RECORDS BY AT LEAST 10 PER CENT IN ORDER TO BE RECOGNIZED.
THERE HAD BEEN SOME SPECULATION THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION WOULD REJECT THE PROPOSED RULES -- AS THEY DID A SIMILAR AGREEMENT AT THE FAI MEETING IN MOSCOW LAST YEAR -- BECAUSE IT MIGHT PERMIT FOREIGNERS TO WITNESS RUSSIAN SPACE LAUNCHINGS.
A PROPOSAL TO LET FAI OBSERVERS WATCH SPACE SHOTS WAS DEFERRED TO A MARCH MEETING IN PARIS.
JG/JL504PED

30.24-13127

S45

(370)

PRECEDE BERLIN DAY

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BOHN, GERMANY, OCT. 4 (AP)-SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW YORK ACTIVITIES MAY BE AT LEAST IN PART A SMOKESCREEN TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM A MAJOR COMMUNIST EFFORT TO UNDERMINE THE WEST'S POSITION IN BERLIN.

IN THE PAST, COMMUNIST MOVES AGAINST BERLIN HAVE PRODUCED BANNER HEADLINES. THE LATEST SERIES OF COMMUNIST ACTS HAS BEEN BURIED, EVEN IN WEST GERMAN PAPERS, UNDER THE DULUGE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ANTICS AT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

A HIGHLY-PLACED WESTERN DIPLOMAT REMARKED THAT THE RUSSIANS' TIMING IS CAREFULLY WORKED OUT. "IT IS CERTAINLY NOT A COINCIDENCE THAT NEW THREATS TO BERLIN ARE BEING MADE WHILE KHRUSHCHEV IS ACTING UP IN NEW YORK," HE SAID.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE THESE RECENT MOVES AGAINST WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN:

1. DENIED WEST GERMANS THE RIGHT TO CROSS COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TERRITORY TO TAKE PART IN A MEETING OF REFUGEES IN WEST BERLIN.
2. REFUSED TO HONOR WEST GERMAN PASSPORTS ISSUED TO RESIDENTS OF WEST BERLIN.
3. REFUSED TO ALLOW AN ENVOY OF POPE JOHN XXIII TO ENTER EAST BERLIN AND FOLLOWED UP THIS ACT BY ANNOUNCING WESTERN DIPLOMATS WILL BE DENIED ADMITTANCE TO EAST BERLIN UNLESS THEY ARE ACCREDITED TO EAST

GERMANY, A REGIME NOT RECOGNIZED BY THE WEST.

4. STATED CLEARLY THAT IN THEIR VIEW THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN IS ENDED AND EAST BERLIN IS THE CAPITAL OF A SOVEREIGN EAST GERMANY.

5. THREATENED TO ACT AGAINST THE UNRESTRICTED RIGHT OF THE WESTERN ALLIES TO FLY ANYONE THROUGH THEIR AIR CORRIDORS INTO BERLIN.

NO SINGLE ONE OF THESE ACTS THREATENS THE EXISTENCE OF WEST BERLIN AS A FREE CITY PROTECTED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE. TAKEN TOGETHER, HOWEVER, THEY AMOUNT TO MASSIVE PRESSURE AGAINST THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN.

THE WEST SO FAR HAS UNDERTAKEN TWO SIGNIFICANT ACTS OF REPRISAL:

1. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE REFUSED TO GRANT TRAVEL DOCUMENTS TO RESIDENTS OF EAST GERMANY DESIRING TO GO TO THE WEST.

2. WEST GERMANY CANCELED ITS \$470-MILLION- A YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY, EFFECTIVE DEC. 31.

NEITHER OF THESE ACTS OF REPRISAL APPEARS TO HAVE DETERRED THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY FROM PUSHING FORWARD WITH RESTRICTIONS IN BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN IS UNEASY. ITS MAYOR, WILLY BRANDT, WAS SO MUCH CONCERNED THAT HE MADE A TRIP HERE LAST WEEK TO INFORM THE AMBASSADORS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES THAT MEANINGFUL COUNTER-MEASURES ARE NEEDED.

TR526PFD

B61 Q
(210)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 4 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS READY TO TELL THE FRENCH HE IS OPPOSED TO SOME OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S PET IDEAS ON NATO REFORM AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION, BONN INFORMANTS REPORTED TODAY.
ADENAUER WILL HAVE HIS CHANCE WHEN THE FRENCH PREMIER, MICHEL

DEBRE, COMES TO BONN FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT FRIDAY.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES WHO MAY NOT BE IDENTIFIED SAID ADENAUER IS PREPARED TO TELL DEBRE:

1. EUROPEAN DEFENSES MUST BE INTEGRATED. (DE GAULLE WANTS A LOOSE UNION OF NATIONAL FORCES.)

2. THERE CANNOT BE ANY INNER DIRECTORATE IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. (DE GAULLE WANTS A THREE-CORNERED DIRECTORATE RUN BY FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.)

3. NO MAJOR CHANGE IN THE NATO STRUCTURE CAN BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT THE CLOSEST COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES. (DE GAULLE IS FOR SHIFTING THE WEIGHT OF NATO POWER INTO EUROPEAN HANDS.)

4. TIGHTENING OF EUROPEAN UNITY DOES NOT REQUIRE ANY NEW INSTITUTIONS. (DE GAULLE HAS BEEN PLUGGING FOR NEW ORGANS TO WORK TOWARD INTEGRATION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY --FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.)

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE DEBRE-ADENAUER TALKS WILL BE ESSENTIALLY AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AND THAT NO DECISION WILL BE TAKEN. THESE DECISIONS WILL AWAIT THE NEXT MEETING BETWEEN ADENAUER AND DE GAULLE, PROBABLY LATER THIS YEAR.

JD1155AED

A101 (220)

BE GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, OCT. 4 (AP)-WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST CHIEF, CALLED TODAY FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS FROM GERMANY.

HE SAID WEST GERMANY HAD BEEN CREATED AS A SEPARATIST STATE BY THE AMERICANS AS A BASE FOR AGGRESSION. ADDRESSING HIS REMARKS DIRECTLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HE SAID:

"GIVE WEST GERMANY ITS FREEDOM AT LAST. TAKE AWAY YOUR TROOPS."

THE BEARDED RED LEADER WAS SPEAKING IN HIS PARLIAMENT FOR THE FIRST TIME AS CHIEF OF STATE. HE TOOK OVER LAST MONTH AFTER THE DEATH OF PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK.

HE INSISTED THAT HIS IS THE ONLY LEGAL GERMAN STATE AND THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC IS ILLEGAL.

ULBRICHT REPEATED HIS CLAIM THAT THE WHOLE OF BERLIN BELONGS TO EAST GERMANY AND IS THE COMMUNIST STATE'S CAPITAL.

HE AGAIN OFFERED TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A "DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY" WHOSE FREEDOM, HE SAID, WOULD BE GUARANTEED.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE OCCUPATION OF THE CITY IS ILLEGAL, HE SAID, AND THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD THINK OVER THEIR POSITION AND DECIDE TO "GET RID OF THE BERLIN MILLSTONE AROUND THEIR NECKS."

THE BERLIN QUESTION IS "GOING TO BE SOLVED ANYWAY IN DUE COURSE BY THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY" BETWEEN EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION, ULBRICHT SAID.

HE CALLED FOR THE RESUMPTION AND EVEN EXPANSION OF TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES. HE MADE NO CONCRETE THREAT OF ECONOMIC REPRISALS FOR BONN'S CANCELLATION OF ITS TRADE AGREEMENT AS FROM THE END OF THIS YEAR.

JG939AED

ULBRICHT, HOWEVER, CALLED THE CANCELLATION AN AGGRESSIVE ACT AND WARNED THAT IT WOULD HAVE "SERIOUS EFFECTS ON THE WEST GERMAN ECONOMY."

HE ADDED THAT TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY HAS NO CONNECTION WITH COMMUNIST TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS TO KEEP "OLD NAZI STORM TROOPERS AND SUCH TROUBLE MAKERS OUT OF BERLIN."

THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS MAINTAINED THAT RESTORATION OF NORMAL TRAVEL CONDITIONS MUST BE LINKED TO RESUMPTION OF TRADE.

JG1036AED

PARIS, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY TOLD THE SOVIET UNION IT WOULD BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IF THE U.S.S.R. RECOGNIZED THE ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT.

REFERRING TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS IN FAVOR OF THE ALGERIAN REBELS AND HIS INVITATION SUNDAY IN NEW YORK TO THREE REBEL DELEGATES, A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"KHRUSHCHEV IS PERFECTLY CONSCIOUS, AT LEAST I HOPE SO, THAT WE WOULD MOST PROBABLY BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IF HE RECOGNIZED THE REBELS OFFICIALLY."

"THIS DOES NOT PREVENT HIM FROM GIVING THEM AN EVEN MORE EFFECTIVE MORAL AND POLITICAL AID," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "OF COURSE WE REGRET THIS ATTITUDE," HE ADDED.

LAST SUNDAY KHRUSHCHEV CONFERRED AT THE SOVIET ESTATE IN GLEN COVE WITH THREE LEADERS OF THE ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT.

THE ALGERIAN GROUP SPENT TWO HOURS WITH KHRUSHCHEV. M'HAMMED YAZID, MINISTER OF INFORMATION, IN A STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF HIMSELF, DEPUTY PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER BELKACEM KRIM AND FINANCE MINISTER AHMED FRANCIS, SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THEM ON ALL SUBJECTS UNDER DISCUSSION.

YAZID DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE QUESTION OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE REBEL GOVERNMENT OR ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BEEN TAKEN UP. RED CHINA HAS GRANTED THE ALGERIANS DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION BUT MOSCOW, SO FAR, HAS NOT.

YAZID SAID THE DISCUSSION HAD BEEN DEVOTED TO COLONIAL PROBLEMS IN GENERAL AND ALGERIA IN PARTICULAR. KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAID TO HAVE REITERATED HIS DESIRE FOR LIBERATION OF ALL COLONIAL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ALGERIA.

KHRUSHCHEV EVADED ANY ANSWER TO THE RECOGNITION QUESTION BEFORE THE ALGERIAN DELEGATION ARRIVED. HE SAID THE REBEL GOVERNMENT HAD EXISTED FOR TWO YEARS AND HAD BEEN GIVEN TACIT RECOGNITION BY PRESIDENT DEGAULLE AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT BECAUSE THEY HAD NEGOTIATED WITH IT.

JLADY945PED

B7CD (SEG)

PUGWASH (320)

CLEVELAND, OCT. 4 (AP)-A MOVEMENT TO DISASSOCIATE THE PUGWASH CONFERENCES FROM THE CONTROVERSIAL PRO-SOVIET POLITICAL VIEWS OF CYRUS EATON, CLEVELAND MULTI-MILLIONAIRE INDUSTRIALIST, HAS BEEN STARTED BY THREE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

THEY MADE THEIR POSITION KNOWN IN A LETTER PUBLISHED SUNDAY IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE UNDER A CAPTION READING: "PUGWASH CONFERENCE NOT 'MR. EATON'S'."

SIGNING THE LETTER WERE PROF. EUGENE RABINOWITCH OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, PROF. HARRISON BROWN OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND PROF. H. BENTLEY GLASS OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.

FROM THE BEGINNING EATON'S NAME HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE CONFERENCES WHICH BEAR THE NAME OF HIS BIRTHPLACE, PUGWASH, NOVA SCOTIA. HE HAS BEEN HOST TO THE CONFERENCES THERE.

EATON HAS SAID THAT CAPITALISTS MUST LEARN TO LIVE WITH COMMUNISM AND HAS ADVOCATED INCREASED TRADE BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE SOVIET BLOC. HE ALSO HAS REITERATED HE IS FOR AMERICA AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AS PRACTICED IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE MEETINGS, WHICH HAVE BEEN AN UNOFFICIAL FORCE IN WORLD DISARMAMENT EFFORTS, HAVE BEEN ATTENDED AND SUPPORTED BY MORE THAN 100 SCIENTISTS FROM 23 NATIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. PROF. RABINOWITCH TOLD THE CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER BY TELEPHONE FROM CHAMPAIGN, ILL., LAST NIGHT THAT WHILE THE THREE AMERICANS SIGNED THE LETTER, HE BELIEVED IT WAS "IN THE SPIRIT OF NOT JUST OUR OWN FEELINGS."

"THE MATTER HAS BEEN DISCUSSED IN THE CONFERENCES FOR ABOUT TWO

30.24-13129

YEARS," HE SAID. "AS A RESULT, WE HAVE NOT ASKED MR. EATON FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THE LAST TWO MEETINGS."

THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN, HE SAID, TO ELIMINATE "PUBLIC MISINFORMATION" ABOUT THE CONFERENCES AND THEIR SPONSORSHIP.

HE EXPLAINED THAT THE SCIENTISTS HAVE LIMITED THEIR ACTIVITIES TO SCIENTIFIC FINDINGS IN SUPPORT OF THEIR WARNINGS THAT NUCLEAR WAR WOULD BE DISASTROUS AND THEIR URGINGS FOR BANS ON NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

"WE HAVE GONE ON RECORD THAT WE SHOULD NOT SUPPORT ANY COUNTRY'S POLITICAL VIEWS," HE ADDED. "RATHER, WE SEEK A PATH OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING."

THE LETTER CALLED ATTENTION TO EATON'S HELP IN ESTABLISHING AND SUPPORTING THE CONFERENCES, BUT CONTINUED:

"HOWEVER, AS MR. EATON HAS COME TO PLAY AN INCREASINGLY ACTIVE AND CONTROVERSIAL ROLE IN POLITICAL AFFAIRS, THE SCIENTISTS FELT THAT HIS EXCLUSIVE SUPPORT OF THEIR CONFERENCES MAY PLACE THEM IN THE WRONG LIGHT."

A SPOKESMAN FOR EATON HERE SAID THE INDUSTRIALIST "HAS MADE QUITE CLEAR HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CONFERENCES AND HAS NOT IN ANY WAY CLAIMED THEM TO BE HIS OWN. HE HAS SAID THAT T

CLAIMED THEM TO BE HIS OWN. HE HAS SAID THAT THEY ORIGINATED WITH ALBERT EINSTEIN AND BERTRAND RUSSELL AND THAT THEIR DIRECTION IS AT THE HIGHEST SCIENTIFIC LEVEL."

NC329AED NM

B24 (Q)

--ALL POINTS-- (200)

GENEVA, OCT. 4 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN TODAY ACCUSED CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OF UNFAIRNESS IN PUBLICLY EXPRESSING BELIEF THE SOVIET UNION IS LATING THE CURRENT NUCLEAR TESTING TRUCE.

MCCONE SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT, IN THE ABSENCE OF PROOF TO THE CONTRARY, "I CAN ONLY SURMISE" THE RUSSIANS ARE CONDUCTING HARD-TO-DETECT UNDERGROUND BLASTS.

"THIS IS AN UNFAIR STATEMENT," TSARAPKIN COMMENTED. "IT SEEMS TO ME IT IS NOT WORTH BEING PAID ANY ATTENTION."

"MR. MCCONE SIMPLY WOULD LIKE TO ACHIEVE BY ANY MEANS WHAT SEEMS TO BE THE PURPOSE OF HIS LIFE. HE WOULD LIKE TO OBTAIN PERMISSION TO RESUME NUCLEAR TESTS, THAT SEEMS TO BE THE ENTIRE PURPOSE OF THE STATEMENT."

THE TESTING TRUCE BEGAN WHEN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA OPENED THEIR NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS HERE TWO YEARS AGO.

IN VIEW OF THE SOVIET DELAYING TACTICS ON THE ISSUE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, THE UNITED STATES HAS DECLARED ITSELF FREE TO RESUME TESTING BUT PROMISED IT WOULD NOT DO SO WITHOUT PRIOR ANNOUNCEMENT. THE RUSSIANS MAINTAIN THEY ARE CONDUCTING NO TESTS, BUT HAVE THREATENED TO RESUME THEIR OWN EXPLOSIONS IF THE UNITED STATES GOES AHEAD WITH ITS PLANNED RESEARCH PROGRAM OF UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS.

MC429PED

B26WX (Q)(TOURISS& ADD)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 4 (AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOW HOPES FOR SOME DEFINITE INFORMATION SOON ON THE DISAPPEARANCE OF TWO AMERICAN TOURISTS IN THE SOVIET UNION MORE THAN A MONTH AGO.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW TOLD THE U.S. EMBASSY YESTERDAY THAT AN EARLY REPLY WILL BE MADE TO EMBASSY INQUIRIES ABOUT THE TWO.

THE MEN ARE HARVEY C. BENNETT OF BATH, MAINE, AND MARK I. KAMINSKY OF JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP IN CASS COUNTY, NEAR EDWARDSBURG, MICHIGAN.

BENNETT AND KAMINSKY WERE LAST HEARD FROM WHEN MRS. BENNETT RECEIVED A POSTCARD DATED AUG. 19 SAYING THAT BENNETT EXPECTED TO BE HOME BY AUG. 25. THE CARD, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, WAS MAILED AT VINNITSA, U.S.S.R., NEAR THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER.

THE TWO MEN WERE TOURING IN AN AUTOMOBILE THEY HAD RENTED IN HELSINKI, FINLAND. THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE ENROUTE FROM RUSSIA TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON THE WAY TO POLAND WHEN LAST HEARD FROM, OFFICIALS REPORTED.

IN MID-SEPTEMBER, THE RUSSIAN TRAVEL AGENCY, INTOURIST, TOLD THE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW IT HAD DETERMINED THAT APPARENTLY BENNETT AND KAMINSKY HAD NOT LEFT THE SOVIET UNION AT ANY BORDER CROSSING POINT. PRESUMABLY, INTOURIST SAID, THEY WERE STILL IN THE SOVIET UNION. INTOURIST SAID IT HAD NO OTHER INFORMATION.

SUBSEQUENTLY, ON SEPT. 21 AND AGAIN ON SEPT. 29, THE EMBASSY SENT NOTES TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE ASKING FOR INFORMATION. WHEN THESE NOTES FAILED TO ELICIT REPLIES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY, AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL WENT TO "A HIGHER LEVEL" IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND PRESSED FOR A REPORT. THAT PERSONAL APPEAL WAS MADE YESTERDAY AND BROUGHT THE RESPONSE THAT THE EMBASSY WOULD RECEIVE AN EARLY REPLY TO ITS INQUIRIES.

CZ441PED

S33

BERLIN, OCT. 4 (AP)—A COMMUNIST COURT HAS SENTENCED FIVE YOUNG MEN TO JAIL TERMS OF FOUR TO 35 MONTHS FOR RIOTING AGAINST THE RED PEOPLE'S POLICE IN DRESDEN JULY 2.

THEY WERE PART OF A GROUP OF 20 SAID TO BE INVOLVED.

THE SENTENCES WERE REPORTED IN DIE UNION, A NEWSPAPER RUN BY THE COMMUNIST-TAMED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION IN EAST GERMANY.

"RIOTING OF THIS KIND," SAID THE NEWSPAPER, "IS DESIGNED TO THREATEN OUR STATE."

ACCORDING TO ITS ACCOUNT, THE TROUBLE STARTED WHEN PETER MEYS, 22, RIPPED A PICKET OUT OF A FENCE. ANOTHER YOUTH IMITATED HIM, THE POLICE INTERVENED AND THE FIGHTING BEGAN.

B910AED